

Tuesday, October 7, 2003

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WORL

THE BATTALIO

American, Briton win medical Nobel Prize for work in imaging

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By Matt Moore THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

STOCKHOLM, Sweden -American Paul C. Lauterbur and Briton Sir Peter Mansfield won the 2003 Nobel Prize for medicine Monday for discoveries leading to a technique that reveals images of the body's inner organs.

Magnetic resonance imaging, or MRI, has become a routine method for medical diagnosis and treatment. It is used to examine almost all organs without need for surgery, but is especially valuable for detailed examination of the brain and spinal cord.

Lauterbur, 74, discovered the possibility of creating a twodimensional picture by producing variations in a magnetic field. Lauterbur is at the Magnetic Biomedical Resonance Laboratory at the University of Illinois in Urbana.

66 MRI images have an enormous impact on health care in the developed part of the world today.

- Dr. Hans Ringertz Swedish radiological specialist

Mansfield, 70, showed how the signals the body emits in response to the magnetic field could be mathematically analysed, which made it possible to develop a useful imaging technique. Mansfield also showed how extremely fast imaging could be achievable. This became

technically possible within medicine a decade later. Mansfield is at the University

of Nottingham in Britain. MRI images "have an enor-

mous impact on health care in the developed part of the world today," said Dr. Hans Ringertz, a Swedish specialist in diagnostic radiology.

Worldwide, more than 60 million investigations with MRI are performed each year, the Nobel Assembly said. MRI represents "a break-

through in medical diagnostics and research," the Assembly said.

Essentially, MRI turns hydrogen atoms in the body's ters. Hydrogen atoms are plentiful because they're found in water molecules, which are very widespread in the body.

By tracking where those atoms are, an MRI machine can build up a picture of internal organs. It's a little like flying over a city at night, and discerning its outlines by noticing where the lights are.

The prize includes a check for 10 million kronor, or \$1.3 million, and bestows a deeper sense of academic and medical integrity upon the winners.

There are no set guidelines for deciding who wins. Alfred Nobel, who endowed the awards that bear his name, simply said the winner "shall have made the most important discovery within the domain of physiology or medicine."

The assembly, which selects the winner, invites nominations from previous recipients, professors of medicine and other professionals worldwide before whittling down its choices in the fall. Last year's winners were Britons Sydney Brenner and

awarded in 1901. committee never reveals the candidates, but sometimes those making the nominations

announce their choices. Nobel watchers say there is no clearlear favorite for this

Z magnet

Varies the field

Nobel Prize-winning technology

Y magnet

Varies the field from top to bottom

SOURCES: GE Medical Systems; Duke University

coveries about how genes regu-

late organ growth and a process

of programmed cell suicide.

Their findings shed light on the

development of many illnesses,

including AIDS and strokes.

The award for medicine opens a

week of Nobel Prizes that cul-

minates Friday with the presti-

gious peace prize, the only one

South African writer J.M.

Nobel, the Swedish industri-

Coetzee was awarded the Nobel

Prize for literature on Thursday.

alist and inventor of dynamite,

left only vague guidelines in his

will establishing the prizes, first

The five-member awards

revealed in Oslo, Norway.

This year's Nobel Prize in Medicine went to developers of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), a technology which allows doctors to see what's going on inside a patient's body without surgery.

> Main magnet surrounds the patient in a powerful magnetic field, causing hydrogen atoms in the body to line up. Transciever emits radio signals which knock hydrogen atoms out of alignment while measuring the signal released by their movement. This signal can be used to determine specifics about the tissue.

> > Three smaller magnets vary the strength of the field in the precise location of measurement. MRI uses the reading from each location to build a 3D image of the body.

X magnet Varies the field from left to right

Dan DeLorenzo

year's Peace Prize, but son names bandied about include Pope John Paul II, Brazilian President Luiz Inacio Lula Silva and Afghan President Hamid Karzai.

A record 165 nominations were received by the deadline. Even though the committee keeps the names secret, those nominating a candidate ofter announce their preference.

Other known or likely nom nees include Karzai; Cuba human rights activist Oswaldo Paya Sardinas; Chinese disident Wei Jingsheng; former Illinois Gov. George Ryan for emptying his state's death row of 167 inmates; former Czed President Vaclav Havel; singer Bono; and Morded Vanunu, a nuclear scientist h captive by Israel for treasonrelated charges.

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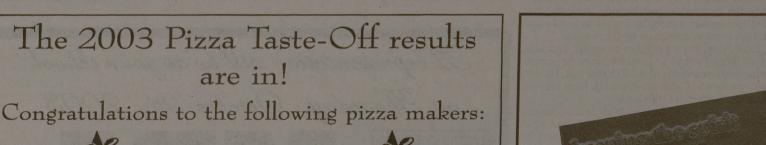
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who plays a few

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Med

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John E. Sulston, and American H. Robert Horvitz for their dis-



Best Pizza Rolls

1st - Double Dave's Pizzaworks 2nd - Hullabaloo! Food Court

Best Thin Crust

1st - Cici's Pizza Buffet 2nd - Papa John's Pizza 3rd - Double Dave's Pizzaworks

Best Thick Crust

1st - Double Dave's Pizzaworks 2nd - Papa John's Pizza 3rd - Domino's Pizza

Best Veggie Pizza

1st - Cici's Pizza Buffet 2nd - Double Dave's Pizzaworks 3rd - Hullabaloo! Food Court

Best Meat Pizza

1st - Cici's Pizza Buffet 2nd - Double Dave's Pizzaworks 3rd - Papa John's Pizza

...and Aggies' Favorite

1st - Cici's Pizza Buffet 2nd - Double Dave's Pizzaworks 3rd - Papa John's Pizza

Thanks to all the pizza makers who participated and all of the students who came out for Gig'Em Week 2003!

UDENT

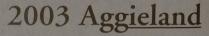
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In response to Dct. 1 column:

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