

Anorexia among black women now under scrutiny

By Shannah Tharp-Taylor
KRT CAMPUS

CHICAGO — In many ways, Stephanie Doswell is your regular college student in a T-shirt and flare-legged jeans. But she is also anorexic, bulimic and African-American, a combination so rare that it sometimes goes unrecognized.

"If someone sees a sickly, thin white person, they automatically think that they have anorexia," said Doswell, 19. "If someone sees a sickly, thin black person, they don't think that they have anorexia."

She adds sarcastically: "Because blacks don't get anorexia."

Anorexia has been thought of as a disease affecting rich, white females since the 1940s because it primarily affects girls from well-to-do Caucasian families.

Recent studies seem to confirm that black anorexics are extremely hard to find. Last month Ruth Striegel-Moore of Wesleyan University in Connecticut reported in the American Journal of Psychiatry that although anorexia is believed to affect 1 percent to 2 percent of the general population, none of the 1,061 young black women in their study was anorexic.

But many experts doubt that black anorexics are as rare as studies have suggested, though experts are left guessing at how prevalent the disease is in minorities.

Traditionally, African-American girls have been thought to have some protection from eating disorders such as anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa because of a greater acceptance of larger body size in the African-American community, said Gayle Brooks, an African-American psychologist specializing in eating disorders at the Renfrew Center in Florida.

But this alleged protection from eating disorders appears to weaken as blacks take on the values of the mainstream culture, Brooks says.

"I think that there are a lot of African-American women who are really struggling with their sense of personal identity and self-esteem that comes with being a part of this culture that does not accept who we really are," Brooks said.

For years anorexia (characterized by refusal to eat enough) and bulimia (characterized by binge eating and purging) was only studied in white females, leaving gaps in medical knowledge about eating disorders and how they affect minorities.

For example, experts are not sure whether black girls from high-income families are more likely than their poorer counterparts to develop eating disorders, as is believed to be the case for white girls.

Striegel-Moore acknowledges that her study may have underestimated the number of blacks with anorexia nervosa because she had too few girls from affluent black families.

Similarly, psychologists typically search for anorexia in adolescents, the age group commonly found to have the disorder in white girls. However, experts ques-



Stephanie Doswell, 19, of Newport News, Va., is one of the few black women suffering from anorexia. She says, "If someone sees a sickly, thin black person, they don't think that they have anorexia."

tion whether anorexia may develop later among blacks.

Thomas Joiner, a professor of psychology at Florida State University, tested whether racial stereotypes influence the recognition of eating disorders. He asked 150 people to read a fictional diary of a 16-year-old girl named Mary and rated whether they thought the girl had an eating disorder.

For some the diary was labeled "Mary, 16-year-old Caucasian." For others it was labeled "Mary, 16-year-old African-American."

More people said the subject had an eating disorder when she was labeled white than when she was labeled black.

"Race mattered," Joiner said. "There's the idea in people's minds that African-American girls tend not to get eating disorders. And that influenced their judgments."

Joiner and his colleagues also found that many health care professionals were unable to recognize black anorexics, suggesting that could contribute to missed diagnoses.

"(Doctors) should have their same radar out for eating disorders when talking with an African-American girl as when they are sitting across from Caucasian girls," Joiner said.

Many researchers and clinicians studying anorexia nervosa say that becoming anorexic is less a factor of race and more a consideration of one's social group.

However, girls from poor families face an additional risk because they are not likely to be able to afford treat-

ment, which can cost as much as \$30,000 for a month of in-patient care.

Doswell typifies some of the issues surrounding anorexia in black women.

She starts each day with eight melon-flavored gummy rings.

"I don't want a booty like J. Lo," Doswell said. "I don't want to look like Beyonce because she is fat."

Doswell was eating on rice or fruit and exercising incessantly, stealing laxatives and throwing up the little food she consumed. But she did not know that her behaviors had a name.

"I went online one day and found out that what I was doing was actually a disease," she said.

The Web has become haven for young women with eating disorders where they have nowhere else to turn for help and support. The issue of race and stereotypes about eating disorders are hot topics for members of the Colours of Ana Web site, created as a support system for girls and women of color with anorexia and other eating disorders.

Many girls on the www.coloursofana.com site wrote that they have had negative comments from other blacks suggesting that they developed anorexia because they are trying the white by becoming thin.

"I have an eating disorder because I am sick, not because I am wanting to be white," wrote one woman.

"We need to get past this sort of exclusivity. It is just not helping."

NEWS IN BRIEF

Federal suit filed over Bush protest

AUSTIN (AP) — The activists sued the city of Crawford on Monday, claiming a city ordinance illegally barred them from protesting the Iraq war when President Bush visited his ranch in May.

The federal lawsuit filed by Marie Pugh of Caddo Parish and Victoria Rectenwald of Dallas and Martin Wallace of Dallas claims they were threatened with arrest if they violated the city's protest ordinance.

They said the ordinance violated their First Amendment rights and the Texas Bill of Rights.

The ordinance would-be demonstrators apply for a permit 15 days in advance and state the purpose of the march and the number of people and kinds of music that will be involved, according to the lawsuit filed in District Court in Austin.

Kerry decries Bush call for \$87 billion

WASHINGTON (AP) — Democratic presidential candidate John Kerry said Monday he would not support President Bush's \$87 billion request for Iraq without a dramatic shift in White House policy.

"I'm not going to vote for an open-ended ticket," Kerry told The Associated Press. "If Bush should get more troops into Iraq and use the money to help pay for the construction before American troops are forced to leave, I would support the United States to abandon the Persian nation."

In a wide-ranging interview with the Massachusetts state legislature, a former governor of Vermont, lacks foreign policy experience in a post-Saddam period that demands it.

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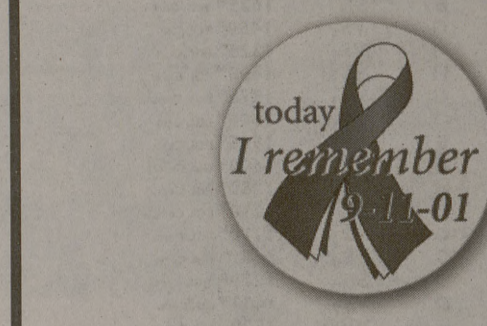
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MSC Sliding Door Entrance
MSC Hotel Front Desk
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