Heart transplant pioneer impatient with progress

The Associated Press

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HOUSTON - Heart surgeon Denton A. Cooley said Monday he's growing impatient with the slow progress being made with ar-tificial heart transplants, a field he pioneered with the first such oper-

ation 25 years ago. "I'm pleased with it (the progress)," said Cooley, 75. "But m still rather impatient that it hasn't been more rapid. I would like to see some of these problems solved during my professional life-time, not wait until after the turn

of the century." It was April 4, 1969, when Cooley and his associates at the Texas Heart Institute implanted a totally artificial heart into the chest of Haskell Karp, a 47-year-old printing estimator from Skokie, Ill.

Karp lived for three days on the device and then received a human heart transplant. He died a day later when infection and tissue rejection set in.

At the time, it was predicted by Cooley's cardiac team that 100,000 of the devices would be

used by 1980, not as bridge mechanisms, but as replacements for human hearts entirely.

Twenty-five years later, better prototypes and spinoff devices have been developed, but no patient has been sustained by them for very long. Dr. Robert Jarvik implanted his artificial heart in Seattle dentist Barney Clark at the University of Utah on Dec. 2, 1982.

The heart, driven by an air pump the size of a washing ma-chine, kept Clark alive for 112 days and boosted hopes for a new era of treatment, but the technology stalled by the end of the decade.

The Jarvik heart had been intended as a permanent replace-ment, but the Federal Drug Administration changed its stance after four other patients developed complications and died.

It authorized the device only as a bridge.

From 1985 through 1991, the hearts were implanted in 187 pa-tients awaiting transplant, and 56 of those patients survived a year.

Six panhandle colleges join forces Secretary

Schools unite to give students better services, save money

The Associated Press

GOODWELL, Okla. - Six colleges in the panhandles of Oklahoma and Texas have joined forces to form a higher education consortium aimed at giving students bet-

ter services and saving money. "You look at the map and you can easily see that the Texas Panhandle and the Oklahoma Panhandle are really isolated," said Mark E. Workman, director of computer information at Frank Phillips College in Borger, Texas.

'Why, we think of Panhandle State as a member of our group rather than closely affiliated with Oklahoma State University,' Workman said.

"We're right out here with them. We need to be one happy family," says Panhandle State pres-ident Ron Meek.

Panhandle State University in Goodwell has joined with five Texas colleges to form the new Higher Education Consortium of Texas and Oklahoma

In addition to Frank Phillips, the Texas colleges are West Texas A&M University in Canyon, Clarendon College; Amarillo College and Texas State Technical College in Amarillo.

Panhandle State is part of the Oklahoma Agricultural and Me-chanical College system that has the same board of regents as Oklahoma State.

The agreement for the consortium was reached in February after administrators and faculty from the six colleges studied the need for it for about a year. The consortium members met last week.

T.H.E. Consortium, as it is called, allows the six institutions to pool resources and cut down on course duplication, Workman said.

He said the schools will work to minimize problems that students might encounter when transferring from one institution to another or transferring from one program to another. The consortium has an articulation and

transfer committee.

Four of the schools are junior colleges. Panhandle State and West Texas A&M are four-year universities.

A proposed "two-plus-two" program would allow students to take freshman and sophomore classes at a junior college and then finish a baccalaureate degree at Panhandle State or West Texas A&M

Panhandle State encourages transfers in the areas of business, computer sciences and industrial arts

"We need to concentrate on our specialities and eliminate turf considerations," Meek said.

He insists that the six schools were made for a cooperative spirit.

"You drive around this area and you discover quickly that there's a commonality out here," he said. "We have the same value systems, the same economic base, the same cultural ties, the same pioneer spirit.

Continued from Page 1 sion, is a former lobbyis city of Dallas and was member to former U. Lloyd Bentsen, D-Texas

Tuesday, April

He is the second black to be secretary of state." was a woman, Myra Md who was named by form Mark White. Both Kirk and Richa

who appointed him to s John Hannah, who was n federal judge — noted his had a strong commitme and voting rights. His fat Andrew Kirk, has died; hi er, Willie Mae Kirk, shared with Richards, lawmaker

other Kirk family membe

her son's swearing-in. "He's going to be admining the election and wrights laws that his parworked very hard to park Richards said. "And here: doubt in my mind that he ing to do a very good job because his momma would have it any other way."

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