Europeans show more tolerance for drug users, suffer less crime

The Associated Press

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands -While debate opens up in the United States over legalizing drugs, the trend in Europe is toward increased tolerance for the user - and tougher penalties for the trafficker.

U.S. Surgeon General Joycelyn Elders set off a storm by suggesting America's streets might be safer if drug use were legalized.

In Amsterdam, you don't have to go far to find evidence that appears to support her argument.

In the red light district, for instance, elderly tourists mingle freely with junkies and let their pocketbooks dangle freely. In a city known as one of Europe's major drug bazaars, purse-snatchings are rare, and drug-related crimes of violence are almost unheard-of.

"I think the tolerance of both hard and soft drugs has reduced crime in our cities," Amsterdam police spokesman Klaas Wilting said Thursday.

But permissiveness toward drug use may be less significant than other policies - such as strict gun control — in explaining low levels of crime and violence.

i

"I think the tolerance of both hard and soft drugs has reduced crime in our cities."

> -Klaas Wilting, Amsterdam police spokesman

And Wilting and other European officials oppose outright

If we do that, the government will lose its grip on the (illegal drugs) market, and we can't manage it anymore," said Justice Ministry spokeswoman Jannie Pols.

Police have focused their war on drugs on traffickers associated with organized crime, even as tolerance toward possession and use makes drugs cheap and easy to get.

The Dutch government eliminated penalties for drug possession in 1976, setting a policy that possession of up to a gram of heroin (.035 ounces) or 30 grams (1.05 ounces) of marijuana or hashish was not a punishable offense

Even though heroin is readily available, the Dutch addiction rate is one of Europe's lowest, with about 15,000 hard drug addicts and 600,000 marijuana and hashish users in this nation of 15 million.

Wednesday nights you can get PREMIUM drinks and 22 oz. BEER SLAMMERS for only \$1.50. Now THAT's holiday spirit! Thursday nights are Ladies Nights — \$2.50 frozen drinks, \$1.75 Zimas, \$1.50 wine coolers with prizes and giveaways galore! Don't miss out! Friday and Saturday nights bring you the World Domination Dance Mix. Bryan/College Station's best music and great drink specials. Dring you have the world only 50 on the special of the speci

Don't think that this is another one of those sat bliday ads saying stuff like, "We wish you happ nd good fortune," and stuff like that. I mean, "

methadone is readily available at clinics to city residents. A needle exchange program has given the Dutch one of Europe's lowest AIDS rates among intravenous drug users.

The crack cocaine that has contributed to urban violence in the United States is almost nonexistent.

But earlier this year, other European nations reacted angrily to the personal view of Dutch drugs czar Robert Samsom that they should all legalize soft drugs like marijuana and hashish.

Officials worry more about subversion of their economies by drug money and the increasing social costs of addiction than they do about street crime.

The Dutch rejection of legalization in favor of official tolerance reflects government attempts to placate conservatives at home and other European nations that fear an inundation of heroin substitute drugs from the Netherlands.



YOUR HOLIDAYS COST

SS AT WINN-DIXIE

24-Pk./12-Oz. Cans

Suitcases of

Coors, Bud or

Miller Lite



America's Supermarket®

Prices good Fri., Dec. 10 thru Tues., Dec. 14, 1993 in your Bryan & College Station Winn-Dixie stores. None sold to dealers. We reserve the right to limit quantities. Copyright 1993 Winn-Dixie Texas, Inc.



