

JANUARY 26 - 27

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Azerbaijan violence out of control; J **Moscow sends reserve troops**

"The problems, which have been accumulating

for tens, no, for hundreds of years, have erupted and

acquired the character we are now confronted with in

the Baltics. Moldavia and now in this interethnic strife

in Transcaucasia, in Azerbaijan and Armenia."

The Battalion

MOSCOW (AP) — The Defense Ministry called up reserve troops Thursday to help 29,000 soldiers quell ethnic violence in the Caucasus that has killed at least 66 people and wounded more than 220. Defense Minister Dmitri T. Yazov

said the additional troops were nec-essary to maintain order and possibly enforce a curfew — a measure authorities in the republic of Azerbaijan have refused to impose despite reports of vicious attacks by Azerbaijani extremists on Armenian residents.

At least 10,500 Armenians reportedly have been evacuated from the

Azerbaijani capital of Baku, where emergency but said the ethnic probrampaging Azerbaijani mobs began lems date back centuries the violence Saturday. "The problems, which have been Extremists have obtained heavy accumulating for tens, no, for hun-"The problems, which have been

weaponry, including helicopters, dreds of years, have erupted and actanks and ground-to-ground mis- quired the character we are now consiles in what Interior Minster Vadim fronted with in the Baltics, Moldavia Bakatin on Thursday called a "civil and now in this interethnic strife in war

ar." Transcaucasia, in Azerbaijan and In his first public comments since Armenia," he told a meeting in Mosthe Baku riots, President Mikhail S. cow. Gorbachev defended the Kremlin's "We are now busy trying to halt decision Monday to declare a state of this process, to prevent it from going

cast on state radio. "We have resorted to the use of force against criminals, against this vandalism." It was not clear whether the Kremlin intended to impose the cur-

few in Baku and other parts of Azerbaijan, or if Yazov expected the Azerbaijani authorities to do it. Members of the Azerbaijani Peo-ple's Front said Thursday they had

- Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

deeper and getting more acute,

Gorbachev said in comments broad-

Soviet president

warned Moscow that if a curfew or

martial law were imposed on Bak they would launch a general strike

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On Wednesday, the 29,000 troop already in Azerbaijan and the repu shoot if necessary to stop the bin du bakh, according to Soviet media. Foreign reporters were ban

"Hundreds of trucks with Arm nian militants patrol the borde with the Lachin and Kubaltin gions of Azerbaijan, Interfax sa

gistered organizations dissolve Tass said.

Soviet legislator, confronted a ma anti-government demonstration of side the Azerbaijani Commun Party headquarters in Baku and s the riots had to stop.

Officials: States' low spending hinders prevention of nine diseases

ATLANTA (AP) - Federal health officials said Thursday that nine preventable chronic diseases are responsible for more than half the deaths in this country but get only 2 percent of the public health dollars spent by the states.

Meanwhile, another preventable cause, injuries, re-mains the leading cause of "premature loss of life" with suicide, homicide and AIDS also ranking high.

The national Centers for Disease Control reported that nine chronic diseases — diseases with long periods of incubation or suffering — by themselves accounted for 1.1 million deaths in 1986, 52 percent of the deaths nationwide.

They are stroke, heart disease, diabetes, obstructive lung disease, lung cancer, breast cancer, cervical cancer,

colo-rectal cancer and cirrhosis of the liver. "They're all largely preventable — or preventable to some extent," Dr. Robert Hahn, a CDC epidemiologist, said

The preventable risk factors for those nine chronic diseases include cigarette smoking, excess weight, high blood pressure, drinking and lack of exercise.

"We know what the risk factors are," Hahn said. "We know less about how you get people to act on them." According to a report from 45 states and the District

of Columbia, less than 2 percent of state public health expenditures are allocated to prevent and control chronic disease, the CDC said.

"That's low," Hahn said, noting that other chronic diseases not included in the CDC's dangerous nine also could be targets of increased public health efforts.

Each year, the average state expenditure on chronic disease control and prevention is 66 cents per person, Hahn said.

That amount includes money spent on efforts such as disease screening programs, but does not include education or direct doctors' care at public clinics

Comparable figures on federal public health spend-ing for chronic disease were not available, Hahn said. Many of the federal government's health programs concentrate on research, epidemiology and education, not the traditional screening and prevention efforts of state-funded health clinics.

Republicans claim proposed tax cut in Social Security a political charade

dent Bush, trying to prevent a politi-cal stampede, said Thursday that a proposed cut in Social Security to replace revenues lost both burt proposed cut in Social Security taxes was a charade that would force either an increase in other taxes or a reduction in retirement benefits.

And I am not going to do it to the older people in this country," Bush said in his first public comment on a proposal, initiated by Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, D-N.Y, that will roll back the Social Security payroll tax increase that began Jan. 1.

Vice President Dan Quayle took a similar stance. a political trap and

Social Security tax cut and Bush's own proposal to lower the tax on

capital gains. Hollings' plan would raise \$53 bil-lion in 1991.

Rep. Donald Pease, D-Ohio, a member of the House Ways and Means Committee, called the value-added tax, or VAT, "pretty much a

pie-in-the-sky proposal." "We certainly could not get a VAT without the active support of the president," Pease said. "And on theoretical grounds, the VAT could

crease" and pounced on Hollings' proposal as evidence of that. "The cat's a little bit out of the bag

right now," the vice president said in an interview with the Associated Press

The White House has been put on the spot by Moynihan's plan because it has won support across the political spectrum, even from traditional allies of the president such as the U.S. Chamber of Commerce and conservative groups.

Moreover, it has exposed Bush to criticism that he is espousing a tax the strategic oil center.

lic of Armenia were authorized fighting in the hills around the aputed territory of Nagorno-Kan from travel to the republics.

and troops have been reinforced.

The military commandant in N gorno-Karabakh also ordered um

Yevgeny Primakov, a top-rankin

Florida get boost from president

Everglades face extinction

WEST PALM BEACH, Fa (AP) — The battle to keep Flor ida's environment off the termi nal list gets a boost this week, a President Bush plans a visit to the Everglades and leading conservationists meet to set their agenda.

Heavily populated south Flor ida is under mandatory water restrictions because of its worst drought in three decades, and state environmentalists say time is running out for ambitious, expensive efforts to reverse damage spo caused by runaway growth. "The Everglades is on the crit-

ical list," Brien Culhane, a Wilderness Society official and chairman of the Everglades Coalition said. "It is the most threatened bon ecosystem in the United States. Aug The 1990s will be the decade of decision. The decisions we make

— and our success in carrying them out — will determine whether the Everglades will be saved.

The Everglades Coalition b gins its fifth annual meetin Thursday. After sessions wi Florida's top politicians, seminar and field trips, the conservation ists will announce their agend for the year.

Meanwhile, Bush plans a tout and briefing Friday at Everglade National Park. The main purpo of Bush's six-hour Florida visi to keynote a fund-raising dinr

Friday, January 19, 1990

