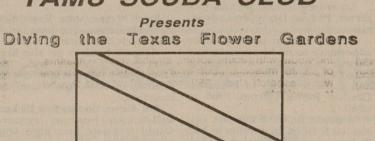


## **Defensive Driving Course** April 28, 29 May 1, 2 May 10, 11, May 23, 24 **College Station Hilton**

For more information or to pre-register phone 693-8178 24 hours a day.

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# TAMU SCUBA CLUB



Steve Giddings will speak on the northern most coral reef in the Gulf of Mexico Come and find out about the most exciting reef diving available off of the Texas coast!!

> Monday, May 1 at 7:00 room 502 Rudder Tower

Page 4 **The Battalion**  Monday, May 1, 1989

# 'Genetic fingerprinting' Criminal courts accept DNA analysis as evidence

FORT WORTH (AP) — Once used as a method for proving paternity, "genetic finger-printing" has become a criminal investigation and courtroom litigation tool and two attorneys familiar with it are being sought for their exper-

The triple murder conviction last week of Ronald Trimboli, an unemployed Fort Worth pizza chef, was attained with the help of the revolutionary technique known as DNA analysis. DNA contains genetic codes and its pattern is

In the past decade, researchers have gone from comparing inherited genetic patterns to settle paternity questions, to recognizing the pro-cedure's virtually unerring accuracy in linking suspects to blood, semen, saliva or even hair left at a crime scene.

In two previous Trimboli murder trials, when DNA analysis was not used, juries were unable to reach a verdict. But this time, after a four-week trial in Cleburne, he was convicted of the June 1985 slayings of two sisters and a boy who was visiting them.

Experts who conducted the deoxyribonucleic acid analysis testified that a semen sample found under the body of a 14-year-old Arlington girl, who had been raped, matched a sample of Trimboli's blood

DNA analysis, say those who conducted the

# "The test is scientifically

accurate, but you've got humans that are performing these tests, and humans that are testifying about them in the courtroom. That's where your points of attack are."

## - Bill Lane, **Defense attorney**

and defense lawyers are in nign demand. Prosecutors Bob Gill and Alan Levy, who spent months studying molecular biology and human genetics to prepare for the Trimboli trial, and defense attorney Bill Lane, who defended Trimboli, have been asked to share their techniques and participate in workshops and semi-nars to train other lawyers in trying DNA cases. To date, the DNA technique has been used in only a handful of criminal cases nationwide,

nearly all of which have ended in conviction. Lane said he has been deluged with congratu-

latory calls since the trial's end, even though his client was convicted and sentenced to three consecutive life terms.

'They're coming out of the woodwork," Lane said of the doctors, scientists and fellow lawyers eager to discuss his defense of Trimboli. "W were the first ones who really got in and attacked this evidence.

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Jurors said Lane's attack on the testing proce dure planted doubt in their deliberations. The jurors said they would not have reached a guilt verdict on the genetic test result had it not been bolstered by conventional circumstantial evi dence.

Lane said he based his defense not on the test itself, which he considers sound scientific pin ciple, but on the fallibility of those involved i handling specimens, conducting the tests and in-

"The test is scientifically accurate, but you've got humans that are performing these tests, and humans that are testifying about them in the courtroom," he said. "That's where your points of attach are of attack are.

states Use of the technique has drawn criticism. "The real drawback with genetic fingerprin-ing is we don't know enough about it yet," Simo Ford, a molecular biologist at the University of California at Irvine, said. "That's why I feel its eratio abort to 70 bit premature to use it trials."

In the fingerprinting process, laboratory technicians use enzymes to cut the samples of DNA into precise fragments. The fragments and placed in a special gel, which separates into ge netic fragments.

# Woman driving to clinic Boyfriend harassed for unsolved murder

HOUSTON (AP) — Joseph Leal was already calling friends in

pating in the "Operation Rescue" protest outside the Reproduction search of his missing girlfriend Services clinic near downtown. In Dallas, 70 anti-abortion proteson April 8, 1988, when detective Marcel Dionne got an early morning call that a woman's body had been found in northwest About 100 protesters at the San Antonio clinic were finishing recit-ing a prayer when the accident oc-curred at about 9:15 a.m., said pro-

Harris County. What Dionne found would shock veteran investigators and intertwine the lives of the sheriff's officer and 23-year-old Leal for months to come.

The mutilated body of a woman sprawled face-down be-

woman sprawled face-down be-hind a store was Jacqueline Mich-elle Graham — Leal's on-again, off-again girlfriend. Still unresolved after more than a year, Dionne admits he is obsessed with a "gut feeling" that Leal committed the gruesome crime and he has endured sleep. crime, and he has endured sleepless nights in pursuit of a key to the case

But at least one other investigator is not so sure, and Leal says he has been hounded by authorities who refer to him as "the slasher," who ask to be seated at his table at the restaurant where he is a waiter and who once handcuffed him at work before taking him in

for questioning. Leal is candid about being tagged as the prime suspect, but continues to say he didn't do it. Asked about Dionne, he told The Houson Post: "I hate him." Sgt. John Gessner of the sher-

tions.

'You can't be that consistent

"The anger that was demonstrated against her indicated it was someone who had cared about her," Dionne said. But de-

the sheriff's department, dis-

spite exhaustive investigation, he has not found the evidence to file charges against Leal. Leal stands firm. "Why would I want to kill my girlfriend? I loved

her . . . We were a team." She was last seen alive during

an argument with Leal at a bar. But he said the argument, caused by jealousy, was unimportant. "So what if we had fights. Everybody does.

Investigators who found Gra-ham's body the next day said she had been stabbed and slashed at least 15 times, run over by a car, and was so sexually mutilated that it was impossible to tell whether

she was raped "In all the times I had worked homicides, I's never run into anything of this nature," Dionne said.

Leal said that since the slaying, he has felt that he was "being watched all the time." He was stopped by police for walking on a freeway, repeatedly questioned and took several polygraph tests, the results of which were described by investigators as "inconclusive.

Once, he said, investigators mor kan iff's department said he questions showed him pictures of Graham's kan whether Leal was involved be-cause he has stuck to the same al-ibi during numerous interroga- denied Leal was treated so disg abruptly.

Leal said the slaying and the to b . You can't play with fire for that continuing suspicion have long and not get burned," changed him, causing him to Gessner said, adding that he be- drink too much and to attempt lieves the 19-year-old woman may suicide. Authorities said Leal often calls to see if new leads have devel-

ters were arrested.

tester Eli Leifeste.

The investigation also showed ings, is less accessible to cars," Smith that officers had no career devel- said. "We want them to park their

tion point of view that the police officers don't give out parking tickets

Witness Ronnie Dirks said police

other than parking. "This is a real relief to me," Wiatt

wooed away by other agencies in the area or state," Wiatt said. In Decem-

said. "It's important from a percep-

in order to pay themselves." Wiatt said the reorganization al-lows UPD to concentrate on issues

said. "I spend half of my time battling the parking malaise. Now we'll have more time for professional law enforcement and the department will have more time to deal with the safety concerns of the community.

ber alone, four patrol officers left the UPD for higher-paying positions elsewhere, he said. As a result, sala-ries have been raised to \$10.65 per hour.

through a driveway behind the or the San Antonio police depart-lent, said. Police arrested 18 people partici-Most of us were on our knees at the time," Dirks said.

## had just asked the crowd to make room for a paddy wagon carrying the arrested protesters when the "The driver was attempting to drive into the parking lot of the Re-productive Services when she struck Joe West," Sandy Perez, spokesman for the San Antonio police depart-ment said woman began maneuvering her car

hits abortion protester

ment, said.

The investigation showed UPD

patrol officers were receiving \$8 per hour, as opposed to \$8.45 for Col-

lege Station officers and \$9.62 for

those in the Bryan Police Depart-

"We would have trained and ac-credited officers in our department

SAN ANTONIO (AP) — A woman driving up to an abortion clinic struck a Baptist preacher who

was leading a group of anti-abortion

protesters in prayer Saturday morn-

ng, police said. Police ticketed the 18-year-old woman for reckless driving and Joe West, a pastor at Town East Baptist

Church, was taken to Southeast Hos-

pital, where he was in stable condi-

tion.

ment.

Police

(Continued from page 1)

### Flower Garden Trips with M&M SCUBA 693-0104

June 3-4 July 15-16 August 24-25 Sept. 23-24	for more information call M & M Scuba & Snow Ski
Oct. 28-29	817 S. TX Av.

## containing over 80 recommenda-tions for changes in the duties, hir-Within the departm ing and advancement requirements new positions have been established. of the department was designed.

cars will be part of that department.

"We're trying to keep all the re- will be filled by current UPD em-lated functions together," Smith ployees.

opment plan, Smith said. A plan cars, get out and walk around, and Within the department, several

These include a full-time crime pre-The first change came with form- vention officer, available for advising a new department, Parking, ing groups in the campus commu-Transit and Traffic, last summer. Is-suing parking permits, administer-administrative assistant; and a field ing parking areas, and now ticketing training officer to work on updating training techniques. These positions

have been attacked at random by

a stranger. Dionne, a 10-year veteran of oped.

What's Up

### Monday

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION: will have a required meeting for co-op students from 5:15-7 p.m. in 102 Zachry. ALPHA ZETA: will assign committees at 7 p.m. in 113 Kleberg. STUDENT GOVERNMENT: will have a table in the MSC to allow students to

sign the petition for the George Bush presidential library from 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. MSC NOVA: will meet at 7 p.m. in 402 Rudder. TAMU SCUBA CLUB: Steve Giddings will speak about the Texas Flower Gar-

lens at 7 p.m. in 502 Rudde

STUDENT ORGANIZATION GUIDE: Deadline to be included in the Student Or-

CORPUS CHRISTI HOMETOWN CLUB: will meet to distribute care packages at 5 p.m. on the steps of the YMCA building.

### Tuesday

HILLEL JEWISH STUDENT CENTER: will have a campus-wide Holocaust service at 8 p.m. at All Faiths Chapel. ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS: will meet at noon. Call the C.D.P.E at 845-0280

Items for What's Up should be submitted to The Battalion, 216 Reed McDonald, no later than three business days before the desired run date. We only publish the name and phone number of the contact if you ask us to do so. What's Up is a Battalion service that lists non-profit events and activities. Submissions are run on a first-come, first-served basis. There is no guarantee an entry will run. If you have questions, call the newsroom at 845-3315.



#### (FREE DRAWING FOR SILVER SADDLE!)

7

We have been asked by American Saddlery to reduce their inventory by \$50,000.00. We will be selling 50 western sad-dles, 6 child's, and 4 English. There are Circle Y, Tex-Tan, Billy Cook, Santa Fe, Longhorn, Smith, and American Sad-dlery saddles - 14", 15", & 16", including several full silver show saddles. All adult saddles have a 5 year written guarantee

#### Partial Tack Listing:

Electric clippers, spurs, bits, pads, blankets, tubs, buckets, ropes, roping gloves, C.Y. reins & headstalls, halters, leads, horsewormer, fly spray, all kinds of grooming equipment. Also, Circle Y silver show halters and bridles. Hundreds of items too numerous to list.

Tack to be sold individually and in group lots.

TERMS: Cash or check with proper I.D. MasterCard & Visa - 5% charge added

**INSPECTION: 6 p.m. Auction Day** 

AUCTION: 7 p.m., Thurs., May 4th



2818 W. Bypass Bryan, TX

Don't miss this sale - Dealers welcome. Sale conducted by F. T. Hutton Auction Co., licensed & bonded - TX #054-1338

# Williams

#### (Continued from page 3)

school. He said his son went through extensive rehabilitation to deal with the problem.

That's my number one priority to fight drugs," Williams said in the April 20 interview. A&M officials have long recog-

nized Williams as an expert on business, shown through his participation as a part-time instructor for a class in the College of Business Management.

Williams told *The Battalion* he be-lieves in higher education and praised the efforts of University A&M University systems. President William Mobley in lobby ing for monetary support for A&M, but cautioned that administrators should not "go to the well too often."

"I know every university must "I don't know wha lobby to the best of its ability for the revitalize it," he said.

most funds it can get. That's the game. And as an Aggie, I want A&M to get all the money there is. But as a gubernatorial candidate, I'm issuing a word of caution. From all this money that comes out of hard-working people's pockets, you had better have some results."

When reminded of the continuing savings and loan problems statewide at the Saturday convention, Williams drew a laugh by retorting: "I'm trying to present an upbeat speech he-

On current state issues, Williams said he would support pay raises for teachers and bringing Sul Ross and

Williams bemoaned the shrinking of small towns in Texas and said that it was one process he didn't know how to stop.

"I don't know what can be done to

