





## **The Battalion WORLD & NATION**

Page 10 **The Battalion** 

Tuesday, April 18, 1989

# **Teachers on strike** to protest pay cause closing of schools

MEXICO CITY (AP) - Thousands of teachers went on strike Monday to back demands for higher pay and an end to corruption in their union, defying a government appeal to stay on the job and par-alyzing up to half of Mexico's public schools.

The strike was called by the National Education Workers' Coordinate, a dissident group within the National Education Workers Union. The dissidents claim to have the support of about half the union's 1 million members.

At a plenary meeting of delegates late Sunday, the coordinate rejected a government offer to increase pay by 10 percent and fringe benefits by 18 percent, insisting on the 100 percent raise they have been pressing for since early December.

Coordinate leaders are also de-manding the "democratization" of the union, headed by Carlos Jongitud Barrios, a senator from the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party, as well as the removal of other government-backed union leaders they claim are corrupt.

The union, largest in Mexico and one of the biggest in Latin America, for decades has been considered a sinecure to reward loyal party officials like Jongitud.

Education Secretary Manuel Bartlett Diaz called the strike "unjusti-fied" in a nationwide television appearance late Sunday and urged teachers to stay on the job.

"It is unjust and not right that school work be affected when channels are still open for seeking a solu-tion to the conflict," Bartlett said.

Negotiations between the coordinate, union leaders and the government broke down last week. The coordinate, headed by junior high school teacher Teodoro Palomino, issued a statement accusing the government of "lacking seriousness.

The strike will last indefinitely, until we obtain a positive response to our demands," Palomino told reporters Monday. He said a total of 8,000 grammar and high schools in Mexico City and in 18 of Mexico's 31 states — half the national total —sus-

number \_\_\_\_

(address)\_

pended classes because of the strike. According to government figures, there are 1,100,000 teachers and 25,444,000 students in the nation's

federal public school system. Ten schools visited by journalists in the Mexico City area on Monday were closed by the strike. However, teachers at a school in suburban Atizapan said they would stay out only one day, and others said they would reconsider after three days because teachers can be fired after four days' absence.

Education Department spokesman Gerardo Campos said the department had no accurate information on how many schools were out Monday afternoon. "We are checking," he said. Dissident teachers accuse Jongi

tud and other union leaders of rigging union elections and taking bonuses and other government perks while Mexico's 7-year-old economic crisis has crippled the living standards of the rank and file.

Teachers receive \$150 a month, with take-home pay at about \$142.50 after taxes. A recent study by the liberal magazine Proceso said 80 percent of Mexico City's 100,000 grammar school teachers could not afford homes or cars. Nearly all had to moonlight, and many drove taxis, to make ends meet, the study said.

"They've turned us into peddlers," said Juan Buendia, a teacher at Jose Clemente Orozco primary school in Atizapan. "Some of us sell things on the street to buy chalk and erasers for the students.

In 1980 teachers made eight times the federal minimum wage; they now receive 29 percent more. The government boosted salaries by an average 20 percent last year, when inflation ran at 51.9 percent.

Noe Garcia, a coordinate spokes-man in Mexico City, said the pay hike offered by the government amounts to little more than 80 U.S. cents a day. "We do it for love, because if we

did it for the money we'd die of hun-ger," said Oralia Cinta Valdez, an-other teacher in Atizapan.



## Investigator killed by explosion of bomb

(AP) - A bomb similar to the one that destroyed Pan Am Flight 103 exploded while being examined Monday, killing an investigator in a case involving Palestinians suspected of terrorism.

The federal prosecutor's office reported evidence contradicting S. media reports that a Lebanese-American passenger inadvertently carried the bomb onto the jet that exploded over Scot-

### Two sailors missing after cargo ship sinks

Midgett said.

BOSTON (AP) — Two sailors were missing Monday evening af-ter a 652-foot freighter en route from Greece apparently sank in rough seas 400 miles southeast of Cape Cod. Twenty-three crew members were rescued. The 23 sailors from the Star of

Alexandria were found on a lifeboat and picked up by the merchant ship Ravenscraig, Coast Guard Petty Officer Randy Midgett said in New York. "They're all in good shape,

## Stadium deaths may lead to section ban

SHEFFIELD, England (AP) — Criticism increased Monday into the police handling of the soccer stadium disaster that killed 94 fans, and the government launched its own inquiry and said it may ban standing-room-only sections.

Officials and fans accused the South Yorkshire police of letting thousands of late arrivals into Hillsborough stadium — and then responding too slowly when the surging crowd was crushed against a steel anti-riot fence in one of the standing-room-only

## Group wants to leave nostalgia in past

CHICAGO (AP) - Does "The Big Chill" leave you cold? Tired of hearing "oldies" older than you on TV commercials? Three exasperated young upstarts say, "Right on!"

Bundeskriminalamt, the police

bureau. It was not clear whether the bomb was seized in connection with the Pan Am investigation, but the manner in which it was disguised was said to be similar.

was the object of a hunt Monday

evening by the 950-foot Ravens

turned out to be empty.

craig and five Navy and Coast

Home Secretary Douglas

and safety at sports grounds.

decision of a senior police officer

to open the gate because he "con sidered that there was a possibl

danger to the lives of the specta

The reminder that the cal-endar says 1989 comes from the

National Association for the Ad-

vancement of Time - three gu

in their 20s who say "We want end the '60s in your lifetime."

tors at the front" would be a ce

tral question for investigators.

mber, and la some minor cuts and scrapes, ros The two missing sailors were believed to be on a life raft, which

Texas A

Vol. 88 No.

WASHINGT

Guard planes, officials said. The Ravenscraig's crew spotted a second life raft, but it WASHINGT th was port The cause of the sinking was not immediately known, officials iesday as a lia nd as "the Jo ent" who follo "the victor told the truth "If Ollie No one, he didn't " said prose al arguments But, in retu endan Sulliva

Hurd, speaking to a hushed House of Commons, said the in quiry headed by Lord Justice Taylor would begin work Tues-day and "make recommendations nks Colonel N not credible a ved." He cal about the needs of crowd control rageous. "This man i Hurd told the Commons the

ullivan said, ings like Adol The defense

IVI ceas BEIRUT, Le led west Beirus ers held their

verely wound Hundreds of nd blankets sp ast Lebanon a home of act Eight people is the city's divis mb shelters f 0 killed and

Pillars of flan y and the city nits and Syria capital with roc France's Pres lent Bush, Sov ther world lea

Sov

LOUPOT'S **OFF CAMPUS CENTER** CONNECTION **OFF CAMPUS AGGIES** 

WIESBADEN, West Germany P) — A bomb similar to the one at destroyed Pan Am Flight 103 ground were killed. Another officer was critically wounded in the explosion Mon day at federal police headquar ters, said spokesman Arno Falk of

n Wright, op ing of ethics esday to rally ld them, "I int He said that

takes in jud thing to disl ver will. In a half-hou the Democr

**College Station** 104 University 696-6427

Bryan 914 S. Texas Ave. 779-1085 © 1989 SONIC INDUSTRIES, INC

# Shopping for a contact lens expert? You'll find TSO a custom fit.



The contact lens experts at TSO know precisely how to fit your special needs. We offer the widest variety of hard and soft contact lenses available. Including bifocals and soft lenses for extended wear or astigmatism correction — even contacts that can change the color of your eyes. For over 26 years people have made TSO their first choice for contact lenses. Make it yours.



216 N. Main Bryan - 779-2786 Post Oak Mall College Station-764-0010

### 30 DAYS NOTICE OF INTENT TO MANAGER'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF Do You Want Your NOTICE TO VACATE VACATE

All residents occupying apartment (or unit) \_in\_\_\_ Receipt by owner on the ----Apartments or the residential unit located at hereby give notice of intent to vacate the unit in agreement with the lease contract on or before

\_\_\_day of\_\_\_ the\_\_\_\_ 19\_\_\_\_. This written notice to vacate is delivered to owner's representative at the place where rent is paid the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 19\_

All residents acknowledge their security deposit refund shall be governed by the terms and conditions of their lease contract.

Signiture of Resident of Residents

Forwarding Addresses or Permanent Address

## **GET INVOLVED!**

-S.H.A.R.E. Students Helping Aggie Residents Everywhere) is currently receiving applications for new members. Applications are available at the Off Campus Center, Puryear Hall, 845-1741

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE NEW 1989-1990 **OFFICERS!** 

-S.O.T.A. (Students Over Traditional Age) new officers are: Frank Platt, President **Rick Francen**, Vice-President Doug Wehmeyer, Secretary

-O.C.A. (Off Campus Aggies) new officers are: Curtis Rick, President Keith Powell, Vice-President Millicent Thompson, Secretary Loray McKay, Treasurer

(To be returned to and retained by residents) - day of

\_\_\_\_, 19 \_\_\_\_\_\_, of resident's written notice of intent to vacate apartment (or unit) number \_\_\_\_\_ in the - Apartments or the residential unit located at (address) on or before the \_ \_\_\_\_ day of , 19 \_\_\_\_\_ — , is

hereby acknowledged.

Owner's representative agrees that the resident's/residents' security deposit refund shall be governed by the terms and conditions of their lease contract. If resident fails to furnish forwarding address in writing, then all security deposit refunds, notices and/or itemizations will be mailed to resident at the apartment which resident is vacating for the U.S. Postal Service to forward it to resident. This receipt should be retained by resident as verification that written move-out notice was given.

**Owner's Representative or Manager:** 

Signiture



## Security Deposit Back?

000

## **Please follow these steps:**

1. Write a letter of intent of vacancy a least 30 days prior to the end of the lease. A sample letter is published to the left of the art work.

2. Give the letter to your manager and keep a copy signed by the manager. you send the letter by mail, use certified mail with return receipt requested.

3. Pay all rent owed until the end of the lease.

4. Give your forwarding address i writing to your manager.

5. Vacate the apartment according to your lease agreement.

6. Clean the apartment thoroughly.

7. Inspect the apartment with your manager.

8. Wait 30 days to receive your security deposit back.

9. If you fail to receive your securit deposit back, stop by the Off Campus Center, at Puryear Hall (across from YMCA building) or call for an appointment 845-1741.

> Acknowledgements "Loupot's Bookstores" sponsored the "Connection" THANK YOU, MR. LOU! Stories and artwork are provided by the Off Campus Center April 18, 1989 **Editor: Erika Gonzalez-Lina**

**By Melissa** REPORTER Confusion ailed in the the new glass Soviet dissid Moscow sine glasnost said ram sponso

orum. Dr. Alexa the most obv confusion di he Soviet Un with a report weekly Sovi Goldfarb ca questions ab oviet Unio him the edit to publish th

easons for le "She sai censorship v farb said. "T of the press government chief was an ernment."

This type resentative c viet Union is farb said. "The Sovi ceased to b

entity," he sa the Soviet eclectic entit Goldfarb the confusio satisfaction ( geographica Union. The Soviet Social

threatened a