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Dallas judges spend record to defend poor

DALLAS (AP) — Felony court judges in Dallas County are spending a record amount in hiring pri-vate attorneys to defend the poor, while the public defender's office provides the same service at a fraction of the cost.

By the end of the fiscal year, felony court judges will have spent an all-time high of \$4.5 million on legal defense for 13,000 indigent criminal suspects in Dallas County.

The amount exceeds the judges annual budget by \$1 million and breaks down to an average of \$296 per case paid to attorneys for often a

five- to 15-minute court appearance. By contrast, the public defender's office — a county agency that pro-vides legal representation for accused felons with a staff of eight salaried lawyers — will have defended about 4,000 indigent defendants for \$175 or less per case, the Dallas Times Herald reported. Since 1978, when county commis-sioners made their first major at-

tempt to curb indigent defense costs, judicial spending on private lawyers for the poor has more than trippled. The 14 felony court judges blame

the soaring cost of indigent defense on a rising crime rate, an increasing number of arrest by police, and a growing number of criminal cases filling their dockets.

Critics however blame the judges and say they use a system that costs twice as much as its competition and has fallen out of favor in major cities nationwide.

"The issue never changes; it's something we have never been able to solve," said lawyer Vincet Perini, who studied the rising cost of indi-gent defense in the 1970s for the Dallas Bar Association. "It's a cyclical matter that's been turned into a po-litical football . . . and that's a damned pity.

Taxpayers began paying the ex-pense of providing indigent criminal defendants an attorney after a land-mark 1963 U.S. Supreme Court decision

"The (taxpayers) who are being victimized by crime are getting a little bit upset that we have such tremendously escalating costs for rep-resenting criminals," Commissioner Chris Semos said.



Don't look down

Photo by Kathy Havema

Tim Denton, an A&M Consolidated student, makes a jump on his skateboard Sunday afternoon and Randy Scamardo watch.

Program tries to improve images of neighborhoods

DALLAS (AP) — Mary Neil pends most of her time on Detroit's West Side tending her flower gar-den, trying to make something grow from nothing.

The garden, dominated by pink petunias and cultivated from the rubble of a vacant lot next to her house, still has its fair share of weeds. But Neil says the weeds don't concern her. She's more concerned about planting seeds that will bloom in the future.

Neil's garden is symbolic of the

"There are plenty of places where (drug dealers) can go and find abandoned houses. They don't want any hassles, and they don't want to deal with an organization as large as a church."

- Charlene Johnson administrator

1982 and has purchased 12 build-

available figures to corroborate the claim. Johnson also said that evicted drug dealers have not caused any problems for the church.

Telethon has positive effect on MD disease

AUSTIN (AP) - Celebrities gat ered Sunday for Jerry Lewis's a nual Labor Day telethon, a drive coax millions of dollars from view for a battle against crippling disea that touch one million Amer families.

The 21¹/₂-hour event, which a cludes at 6:30 Monday, benefits Muscular Dystrophy Associational is dedicated in large part to t its first house through REACH in young MD victims the comic calls "kids.

Firefighters events, and youngsters went door Johnson said the average cost of to-door or held backyard carnival didn't receive a lot of volunteer help, time anchorman, was back age Ed McMahon, the telethon's long One who has benefited from the along with co-hosts Sammy Davis Other celebrities scheduled to a Charles, Liza Minnelli, Engelb Humperdinck, Brian Wilson, Ma reen McGovern, Kool and the Gar Charlie Callas, Chuck Mangione, ream. It trickles all the way down, Ind we want a little bit of it, too." Buggs, his face and arms covered th tiny dots of and arms covered bit of a balance charon and a balance charon and a balance charon and a balance charon and a balance charon a balance cha Del Shannon and the Dallas Co boys Cheerleaders. Lewis, who has helped raise \$1 lion for the Muscular Dystrophy? sociation, said he expected to be see by 120 million viewers in the ope

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surrounding neighborhood. The area still has a rundown look typical of many sections of Detroit —houses with broken windows and grass growing out of the cracks in the sidewalks. But thanks to projects sponsored by the 12th Street Missionary Baptist Church, the area about four miles northwest of downtown is edging toward a comeback. "Particularly in the black commu-

nity, we need economic devel-opment," Charlene Johnson, the administrator of the church-sponsored programs, said. "We need to be able to use our own resources to do as much as we can for ourselves.

Perhaps the church's most effective program has been REACH ----Reach Everyone, Administer, Care and Help. Through REACH, the church has been able to help clean up the neighborhood by purchasing houses suspected of being drug dens

Johnson said the program has helped reduce crime in the neighborhood but Detroit Police Department officials said there were no

'There are plenty of places where (drug dealers) can go and find aban-doned houses," Johnson said. "They don't want any hassles, and they don't want to deal with an organization as large as a church.'

The program also has had a no-ticeable aesthetic effect on the area.

"We're concentrating on renovating houses in a small area, so we can

have a visual impact," Johnson said. The neighborhood still has dilapidated homes with overgrown front lawns. However, houses with newly sodded lawns, fresh white paint, with beds of yellow and pink flowers can also be seen on the block.

Activity in the neighborhood stimulates the senses: the smell of fresh paint, the sounds of hammers banging away and power saws cutting through wood

The church finds out about potential houses for sale mostly through word of mouth. It bought ings overall. The program has received \$299,000 in grants in the past street corners across America, te 24 months, allowing for the pur- agers sponsored dances and of chase of five houses last year.

renovation is about \$18,000. The raise money for the fight again cost would be higher if the church muscular dystrophy

program is Philip Buggs. He said Casey Kasem, Tony Orlando, Net REACH sold him one of its homes Crosby and Julius LaRosa. for \$16,000 after he failed to get a loan from banks. REACH gave him pear during the show included a 15-year mortgage, which he hopes to pay off in seven years.

"Ownership is power," Buggs said. "That's part of the American dream. It trickles all the way down, and we want a little bit of it, too."

with tiny dots of paint, spoke from the porch of a house he was helping to renovate. He said he was painting as part of the church's "sweat equity program," in which a person in-debted to REACH can work on church-owned houses to earn credit ing and closing hours of the te toward repaying the loan.

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