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Resistol compan= survives hat crazera flourishes in tradbe

GARLAND (AP) — Al Luiz says he's glad the urban cowboy craze is over. MANAMA "We had a woman in her 8h said its warp over

"Our business is not like it was during the crazy years," he says. "It's back to normal." For Resistol, a leading maker of cowboy hats, the late 1970s and early

1980s were hectic and heady times. Everyone in the country wanted

to wear a cowboy hat, says Luiz, vice president for manufacturing. And Resistol was the cowboy hat that John Wayne and Lyndon Johnson wore. Today it is the hat of choice for Ronald Reagan and "J.R. Ew-

ing." The company's 50-year-old suburban Dallas plant was on double shifts trying to keep up with a de-mand that was almost twice that of today's annual 500,000-hat production.

Finding enough materials — the beaver, rabbit and wild hare skins that go into felt hats and the woven imported forms that are shaped into straw hats — was difficult, Luiz says. He says the quality that makes Re-sistol the headgear of choice among

real Texas cowboys probably suffered during that time, too.

Originally developed by a Texas immigrant from New York City in the 1930s and marketed as "the most comfortable hat ever made" with a "sweat-proof" band, this Texas icon fell on hard times for a while when the urban cowboy era ended.

"When it died, it died suddenly, Luiz says. "It was like somebody turned off the light. It really hurt us for a long time.

But after the company's Western store customers sold down their overstocked inventory, Resistol was back doing what it does best, serving its core group - the working cowboy.

It is found in thousands of U.S. Western stores, racked under the roofs of tens of thousands of pickups driven by working cowhands, and on the heads of hundreds of thousands of spectators at rodeos across the West

The guy who makes only about \$100 a week working on a ranch will go out and pay two weeks' salary for a good beaver Resistol," Luiz says. "The people who know Western hats will always buy a Resistol.

Ranging in price from about \$45 for a summer straw standard to \$5,000 for the top-of-the-line chin-chilla felt version, Resistol hats are made to order on decades-old machinery at the sprawling Garland

plant. "None of these machines has been made in 25 or 30 years and some of hem are much older than that,' Luiz says.

Resistol has its own machine shop to fabricate parts to repair those ma-chines, as well as its own print shop with more than 45,000 separate customer dies, he says. It also has its ow

hats.

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Resistol had its genesis fore a U.N. j Rolnick, who after grown gion. Jewish neighborhood in in The offici Luiz says.

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Western hats will a six-week pe buy a Resistol." Al Luiz, vice preside manuf

moved with his family to the early 1900s. By 1917, the Rolnicks

ating a hat renovation shop W town Dallas. In 1926, with Vice stake from a Dallas family stake from a Dallas family ceived a stree founded a company to make Lt. Col. Olive designed. man of the b A year later, Rolnick and to resupply C

a retired machine parts gua but th took over the firm, rena according to Byer-Rolnick Co. and went ments made ness with \$100,000 in capita One Bush Samuel J. Wa Rolnick began marke

aranteed Resistol brand ident was not 1930s. His patented inter band allowed for expansion a group of o unsavory co confining contact with the charging the the sweaty brows it created The 1936 Texas (a supplies was un inspired Rolnick to begin tu The words Western hats. Although

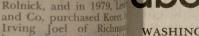
up only about 10 percent 'appear i ent of the line in the at Bush by his s pose of a me Rolnick was going head-t legendary Stetson. The St. Joseph, ere to have Felix Rodrig fore the Iran public last yea still is a nemesis, but Res don't like to talk about But Watso competitor, Luiz says.

Bush's nation "We try not to say an the congression says. "Stetson has the we tigating con name - it's almost gener statements ta "When a tourist gets o in Texas, the first thing it is a mystery got into the d leased Tuese wants to buy a Stetson.

But Luiz reiterates that scripts of their ho know Western hats The memo identifies Roc

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cility in Newark, N.J. - a port location to receive imported skins from Canada, Europe and South America - and a fur-forming plant in Longview where a water supply is plentiful.

Up to 150,000 gallons of water are used daily in the process that con-verts fur into the shaped felt forms that are shipped to the Garland plant to be made into finished hats, Luiz says.

The woven forms that are made into straw hats are imported directly from South America, chiefly Ecuador, Luiz says. The weaving process, he says, can take half a day for a standard straw hat to as long as six weeks for a fine Panama.

Resistol also makes a wide variety of dress hats in Garland. "About the only kind we don't make are top hats," Luiz says.

He says the plant's inventory in-cludes about 8,000 different trim items and more than 2,000 separate hat styles.

The 400 or so employees in Gar-land are paid on a piecework basis used throughout the garment industry in which the more a worker produces, the more money he makes, Luiz says.

bought Resistol and ad Dobbs, Churchill, Adam don Fog hat line.

who know Western hats

Rolnick moved the downtown Dallas to a

boomed, and by 1953 h

producing a million hats In 1968, clothing m

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they were un the 1972 An praised the S Company policy has ke sistol reputation strong t secret facility. years, Luiz says. "You ca This was a sistol hat except in a Wes building, an trol," said Re statement ech he said. "Most of the bett stores are exclusively Resi The company is activ and Bob Carr

promotion, and it has They spen viet radar sys strong ties with the en industry. Rolnick put Rest central Soviet a superpower The Reaga map by convincing movie Wayne and Glenn Ford dar is designe

"There's some missiles, a pu hats, and that's part of the and thus is t business," Luiz says, not such systems. fitted Linda Gray and La The Soviet man for their "Dallas" hea took Bo Derek on a plant

she picked up her spectower. While Resistol is interna procuring its materials, # enerally is confined to #

States, Luiz savs. That could change und ownership.

"There's no telling wh Joel will do," Luiz says. strongest marketing man

The Resistol workforce is stable, with Resistol in recent his

Tyler football playe struck by lightning during daily practic

TYLER (AP) — A high school football player was struck by light-ning on Tuesday afternoon and was taken immediately to a nearby hospi- officials said. tal, officials said.

A hospital spokesman said Micah Zapata was listed in critical condition.

p.m. with the junior varsity of Tyler after they complained of Robert E. Lee High School when headaches following the coaches and staff began to worry strike about the weather conditions.

Coaches ended the practice and vation told players to get inside when a bolt Offi of lightning struck in the area of the practice field.

It was the second bolt the pata, they said.

Zapata was practicing about 3:20 to Tyler's Medical Center

The players were held for

Officials said there were parent storms in the areab lightning struck.

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