

More than 3,000 brands are on display in the Kleberg Animal and Food Science Center.

Kleberg branded with history

By Kellie Copeland Reporter

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> Ranchers' brands usually appear on cattle hides to identify their animals, but visitors to the Kleberg Animal and Food Science Center

may be in for a surprise. Authentic brands from ranches in Texas appear on 254 oak panels in the building.

The branding project was initiated in June 1978 by Dr. O.D. Butler to help preserve historical information about leaders of the state's livestock industry and to provide a proud heritage for youth

of ranching families, as well as for visitors to Texas A&M. Butler, now retired, headed A&M's Animal Science Department from 1950 to 1978 and served as associate vice president for agriculture and renewable re-

sources for several years.

More than 300 members participated in the first branding cere-mony, in which the branded stairway was dedicated to Butler for "distin-guished service to the live-stock industry of Texas."

Every Texas county except Leving County is represented by at

least one brand in the oak panels. Selection of the first brands was left up to county extension agents and historical society members.

The Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association and the Texas Farm Bureau helped identify leaders to take a part in the branding ceremonies.

"We had to set up some kind of rules because we just couldn't accommodate everyone who wanted his brand on the wall," Butler said. Between 3,000 and 4,500 brands have been added to the wall

L.A. Maddox, a leader in animal science and chairman of the project, said some 200,000 brands are recorded in Texas and on file with the Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raiser's Association in Fort Worth.

"This is the state's most com-plete record of historic and active brands," Maddox said.

Butler said, "We invited ranchers from all over. These guys lined up to brand and really had a ball. They had more fun than any

When first registering, ranchers were responsible for registering in the official brand registry the brand name, ranch name and address, brand design and any other historical information concerning the brand's origin.
Almost a third of the initial 139

brands were registered in Texas before 1900. Some of them date back to Texas' Republic era. Others are traced to Spanish and Mexican colonization days.

In a 1979 article in Texas Agricultural Progress, Mary K. Mahoney said the "AR" brand of the Alamo Regiment was first registered in 1812 by the Spanish Army stationed at Mission Valero, later

named the Alamo.

The "Rocking Y" brand, now owned by Robert and John Yturria of the Yturria Ranch in Bexar County, was registered before 1845 to Manuel Yturria, who ar-

rived in the area in 1803.

According to Mahoney, the ranch was part of an original Spanish land grant and has been in continuous use by family members. This grant included the area of San Antonio's Hemisphere devel-

opment. The "Circle G" brand has been registered by Peter Gallagher since

1835, Mahoney said. Gallagher, a rancher and builder, built San Antonio's Menger Hotel and other buildings at the Quandrangle at Fort Sam

Houston.
Gallagher's nieces, who inherited the ranch, sold it in 1927 to Mrs. V.H. McNutt, who is cur-

rently using the brand. This is the oldest ranch in Bexar TEXAS A&M SOCCER CAMP June 22-26

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DALLAS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGES An Equal Opportunity Institution

Local doctors volunteer time to help A&M med students

By Mark Gee Reporter

Making the transition from listen-ing to a class lecturer to listening to a patient's heart can make a medical student's own heart skip a beat.

Rene Rodriguez, a second-year medical student at the Texas A&M College of Medicine, said her biggest fear was learning enough to actually make a diagnosis.

The fear of closing the books and picking up a stethoscope is common mong second-year students at A&M's medical school — the only one in Texas in which second-year medical students get supervised, hands-on patient experience. Other schools wait until the student's third

Area physicians volunteer to accept students into their offices through the school's preceptorship program. The program was initiated in 1978, the year after the medical school was founded, to expose students to family practice, internal medicine, pediatrics and other medical specialties.

Students spend one afternoon a week observing physicians, obtain-ing patient histories and performing physical exams on patients who agree to be seen by a medical student. The students are supervised by the patients' physicians.

After several physical exams, Rodrigues says, his initial fear was gone because he realized he was able to recall information that helped pa-

He said one of his most rewarding experiences was diagnosing a heart murmur during a preceptorship session with Dr. Ronald Huddleston of

With his stethoscope, Rodriguez heard the murmur caused by the patient's inelastic aortic valve.

He learned to recognize abnormal heart sounds his freshman year. First-year students take a physical diagnosis class and an introduction to patients class to prepare them to work with patients

"I like for students to get hands-on experience," says Huddleston, a family practitioner for 18 years, who has accepted students since the preceptorship program was initiated nine years ago.

"I don't expect much," Huddleston says, "except for them (students) to think. I ask a lot of questions that I don't expect them to answer cor-rectly. They don't have to answer correctly. I just want them to think

properly. Their real knowledge will come later:

County still consisting of the origi-

nal acreage and using the same

Walsh Ranch in Bexar County, has

been used continously since 1840.

Mahoney said the Walsh brothers'

mother and grandmother and their families lived in the Spanish

Governor's Palace. Ownership of the palace remained in the Walsh

family until 1921, when it was deeded to the city of San Antonio.

Many of the brands originated

during the days of the Texas trail

drives, when ranchers took their

cattle to markets in Kansas and

The largest ranch in Texas, the

King Ranch, is represented by the famous "Running W" branded by Stephen J. "Tio" Kleberg. The King Ranch family also is represented by the "J3" and "HK" brands in Nueces County and the "S" brand in Kerr County.

Sam Houston's "SAM" brand

was burned into the the panel by

Mrs. Henry Boehm, Jr., of the Historical Society of Washington County, and Houston's "X" brand

was added to the Walker County

Butler said the branding project

was created to bring about closer

relationships between ranchers

and the animal science facilities at

A&M, as well as with research and educational work throughout

The branded stairway has at-

tracted national attention. The Texas and Southwestern Cattle

Raisers in Fort Worth have im-

Some ranchers have left their

historical branding irons as a permanent part of A&M's branding

iron collection, which is also dis-played in the Kleberg Center.

itated the branding idea.

"S" brand in Kerr County.

other states.

The "JLC" brand, owned by the

Huddleston reduces his patient load from about 15 to 10 on the afternoons he has a student in order to have time to explain clinical concepts. He enjoys the interaction with students because it makes him recall technical information.

The coordinator of the pre-ceptorship program, Dr. O.C. Cooper, says it is well-received in the medical community because it offers physicians the reward of sharing their knowledge with students.

Patients also benefit from the program, Cooper says. He has worked with more than 120 perceptorship students in his family practice in Col-

'Patients appreciate having another person (the student) take care of them," Cooper says.

Judge's ruling may bring changes in school districts

AUSTIN (AP) — A judge's ruling that Texas short-changes poor school districts could be among the most expensive court edicts in state history, officials said Wednesday.

The ruling by State District Judge Harley Clark could require massive consolidation of school districts and could also change the face of rural Texas, according to a state lawyer.

"In many places in Texas the school district is the center of town, not just educationally, but socially and in other aspects," said David

Thompson, the Texas Education Agency lawyer who unsuccessfully defended the school finance system.

Judge Clark said in his order, "There is no underlying rationale in the district boundaries of many school districts."

If the order is upheld on appeal, Thompson said state lawmakers would have to carve new districts to guarantee fair distribution of

