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World and Nation

Cessna crash Waldo blamed on overloading, tainted fuel

Associated Press

JENKINSBURG, Ga. — A single-engine plane whose crash killed the pilot and 16 skydivers carried contaminated fuel and may have been overloaded, federal aviation investigators said Monday. A black discoloration was found in

the right fuel tank of the Cessna 208 Caravan, said Jim Burnett, chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board. Investigators did not know what had contaminated the fuel, or its source, he said.

The Federal Aviation Administration said it grounded the plane Friday because of contaminated fuel, but Burnett said the plane's owner took off without correcting the prob-lem, which would have been a violation of FAA rules.

Burnett, speaking to reporters at the crash scene 50 miles south of Atlanta, said maintenance workers at an Atlanta air freight company re-ported that the plane's fuel last Thursday was "the color of black coffee," instead of its normal amber

The plane's weight limit for its flight Sunday was 3,115 pounds, Burnett said. The West Wind Sport Parachute Center estimated that each parachutist carrying equipment would weigh 200 pounds. "I'll let you do the mathematics,"

he said.

The weight of the pilot and fuel would be added to the estimated 3,200 pounds weight of the par-achutists in calculating the load, but Burnett said the NTSB had not de-

Burnett said the NTSB had not de-termined the actual weights. Mechanics working for Midnight Express at Fulton County Airport, an air freight company which was considering using the plane, discov-ered that the fuel was bypassing the fuel filter through a mechanism that is activated when the filter is clogged, he said. An FAA inspector at the airport

An FAA inspector at the airport Friday was told of the fuel contamination and therefore did not certify the pilot for flight, Burnett said.

As far as I can determine, no further action was taken by the FAA," Burnett said. "The FAA inspector did not have a form" that he could have placed on the plane, grounding it until the fuel problem was corrected.

After the FAA inspector left, the plane's owner, David Lee Williams, ignoring the warnings from the FAA and the mechanics, flew the plane from Fulton County Airport, an-nouncing his destination as DeKalb-Peachtree Airport, Burnett said. The plane's next known location was

the parachute center in Jenkinsburg. Hicks said the plane made a nor-mal takeoff from West Wind Sport Parachute Center and apparently was in the air only a few seconds before it crashed less than a mile away.

by Kevin Thomas GAD! THAT TASTED, GLUG GLUG WATERBOY! GIMMIE GLUG LIKE WARM SPIT! THAT GATORADE BUCKET! GLUG HE OUT-WEIGHS MEBY GLUG GLUG 200 POUNDS. YOU TELL HIM!

Transcripts: Flight 191 crew was anxious about storm

imum power.

WASHINGTON — In the min-utes before Delta Flight 191 crashed while trying to land at the Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport, a thunderstorm was clearly apparent and a pilot who had just landed noticed what he thought was a tornado

along the approach. But National Transportation Safety Board documents indicated Monday the pilot of Flight 191 never was warned of the storm's severity. Less than 10 minutes before the crash he was told by air traffic con-trollers that there was "only a little rain" north of the airport.

Investigators have speculated that the Aug. 2 crash, which killed 136 people, was caused by wind shear, a severe change of wind direction that literally forced the Lockheed L-1011 jumbo jet into the ground as it was about to land.

A transcript of exchanges in the cockpit just before the crash sup-ported the wind-shear theory be-

Islamic fundamentalists vow to resis attacks by Syrian-supported militias

Associated Press

TRIPOLI, Lebanon - Syriansupported leftist militias launched a es of attacks Monday on besieged Moslem fundamentalisis who vowed to resist "to the last drop of blood." The Palestinian-backed Tawheed

Islami, or Islamic Unification, movement beat back repeated at-tempts by four other militias to push into the heart of Tripoli in the savage struggle for power. The city's streets were strewn with

bodies. Police said they had been unable to gather a casualty report since Saturday, when they said at least 273 people were killed and 714 wounded

since Sept. 15. Several hundred Syrian paratroopers with tanks ringed the port city and appeared ready to join the

Associated Press photographer Rex Henderson reported a battalion of Syrian paratroopers was spotted on Tripoli's southern outskirts along with nine Syrian T-54 tanks in a convoy with 106mm guns and field artillery.

ilar to a landing and someone say-ing, "Oh . . ." and what the NTSB called a non-printable word. Almost

immediately there was the sound of

The flight, from Fort Lauderdale, Fla., was bound for Los Angeles with an interim stop at Dallas when it en-countered heavy rain, lightning and

trecherous winds short of the run-

way. The plane first touched down

in a field, bounded across a highway where it struck a car and crashed

a second impact and silence.

On bluffs east of the city, Syrian and militia artillery bombarded the western sector of Lebanon's secondlargest city where the black-scarved Tawheed fighters are trapped on a peninsula around the port.

A telephone caller describing himself as Tawheed's Beirut spokes-man told the AP that the movement

held all its positions. "We shall fight to the last drop of blood," said the caller, who would

waste by shellfire and rockets in the fighting broke out. Tripolisgo ernor, Iskandar Ghibril, fled theo Monday to a makeshift headquar on the outskirts.

He told the state radio that, "Do ens of casualties lie uncared for the streets. The fighting is very stage.

So far, the estimated 7,500 Syna regulars around Tripoli have on provided covering fire and dashed periodically with Tawheed outpos

They have not yet been throw into the fighting, which began will clashes between Tawheed and b Syrian-backed Arab Democ Party. The t intermittently for two years for an trol of the city.

into water tanks before bursting in cause the crew could be heard struggling to increase power amid the backdrop of engines revving to maxflames.

According to the transcript in the cockpit voice recorder, the or imum power. "Push it up, push it way up, way up, "pilot Edward Connors exhorted his co-pilot, R: dolph Price Jr. "Way up," Price responded, with the sounds of the engines increasing power and the "whoop, whoop, pull up pull up' warning of the ground proximity alarm in the background. This was followed by a sound sim-ilar to a landing and someone savwas concerned during the approx about severe weather in the ar Several times they criticized arts fic controllers for directing them close to a severe weather cell.

"We're going to get our airplar washed," Price, a 15-year veter with Delta, remarked. A short im later, about 90 seconds before a crash, he observed lightning "in ahead of us" as the plane continue its descent.

As they spoke, another beat crew, its plane taxiing away from de runway after having landed, alread had noticed the severe weater along the approach path. About 2½ minutes later, the p

Delta crew members, neither whom was identified, saw the fired beyond the runway where Flight! had crashed.

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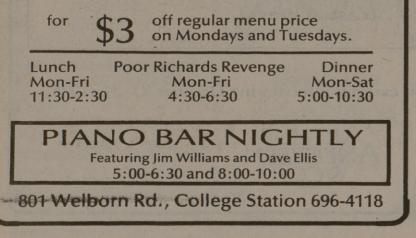
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battle if their allies failed to break through the dogged Tawheed denot give his name. "Our dead go to heaven and theirs to hell." The heart of Tripoli has been laid

Botha refuses to offer blacks full voting rights

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa President P.W. Botha offered some concessions to South Africa's black majority Monday, including the possibility of seats on the advisory President's Council, but ruled out full voting rights. He said the les-son of black Africa is that one man, one vote "means the dictatorship of the strongest black group." Botha declared his commitment

to a united nation that allows for black rights, but said any future system must protect the rights of whites and other minorities in South Af-rica, which has been swept by more than a year of violence against whiteminority rule.

The 60-member President's Council advises the government on legislation. It was restructured last year to include mixed-race and Asian members, after legislative bodies with limited power were established for those minorities. But whites remain in control.

Rioting continued in black town-ships. Police said mobs killed three blacks and set fire to their bodies in the latest outbreak of black-against-

black violence. More than 700 blacks have been killed since rioting began against apartheid, the race laws that guarantee privilege for South Africa's 5 million whites and deny rights to the 24 million blacks. Most died at the hands of police, but some are victims of other blacks who accuse them of being informers or of cooperating with the white government.

Botha offered no specifics in his speech to a congress of his ruling National Party in the Cape Province city of Port Elizabeth. He said details must be negotiated.

It contained none of the bellicos-ity that characterized his remarks to the Durban party congress Aug. 15, in which he said full voting rights for blacks would take the white minority "on a road to abdication and sui-cide."

Disappointment over the tone and contents of the Durban speech caused international reaction that thrust the country deeper into financial crisis and sent its currency to new lows on world markets. The president said in Port Eliza-

beth that structures must be built to

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give blacks effective power over their own communities, in cities as well as tribal homelands, and a say in matters of concern to all people of South Africa. Copies of the speech were distributed to reporters in Johannesburg.

Botha presented a view of South Africa as a nation of minorities, in-

cluding several within the black of munity, and said any reforms mu protect all of them from domination

The central question, as Bothat pressed it, is how to include m white minorities in a constitut system built by whites over th centuries - "that is, how they share in a liberated South Africa.

Hard liquor sales peak during rush to beat tax hike

Associated Press

Vodka, whiskey and scotch dis-appeared from store shelves across the country Monday as customers put in a final rush to buy their booze ahead of an in-crease in federal liquor taxes. "We're having a mad rush"

"We're having a mad rush," said Mike Bordenave, a St. Paul, Minn., liquor store clerk as people carted out cases of liquor and cordials. Stores around the country reported sales up from 30 to 50 percent.

The sales rush peaked hour before new federal rules wen into effect, increasing taxes by an average 19 percent. Starting a 12:01 a.m. Tuesday, drinkers were taxed \$12.50 for each galon of 100 proof booze, up \$2 from the old rate of \$10.50 a galon.

"Customers have been away of the increase," said Harok Kraun, manager of a Hamilton N.J., liquor store. "The customen that can afford it are doing the heavy buying.

