Page 8/The Battalion/Tuesday, April 10, 1984

### Petition urges teaching of evolution in schools

#### **United Press International**

AUSTIN - Science professors, religious groups and teacher organizations signed a petition sent Monday to the State Board of Education, urging the repeal of a rule that restricts the teaching of evolution in Texas public schools.

People for the American Way, a national anti-censorship group, organized the petition drive in advance of Board of Education meetings Friday and Saturday in El Paso

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in executive session, PAW's threat to sue the board if it fails to repeal the rule, which was deemed unconstitutional last month in an opinion by Attorney General Jim Mattox.

"The courts will be the next resort if the Board does not repeal the rules and comply with the attorney general's advice," PAW state coordinator Mike Hudson said Monday.

will demonstrate its concern for truth.'

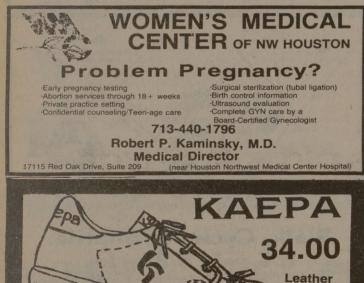
Board members will discuss the school children and its respect for the law and avoid unnecessary litigation that could cost the taxpayers of Texas hundreds of thousands of dollars.

The rule requires that evolution be taught as "only one of several explanations of the origin of humankind." Mattox said it was unconstitutional because it was motivated "by a concern for religious sensibilities rather "Hopefully, the state board than a dedication to scientific



### Up to 75 people held captive in Kerrville thorities search for slave farm hitchhike

**United Press International** KERRVILLE — Authorities



Monday searched for a hitchhiker, described as being "scared to death," who left a Hill Country ranch where six people were allegedly lured and forced into slavery, the sheriff

said. Kerr County Sheriff Cliff Greeson said the unidentified hitchhiker was run off the ranch about two weeks ago and related his story to a motorist who bought him a cup of cof-

fee "He was scared to death," Greeson said. "We've got a few leads and we're going to try to Joyce Ellebracht, 29, were charged with aggravated kidfind him." He said authorities may try to locate some 75 other

people who worked at the napping and were being held in 3,500-acre cattle, goat and lieu of \$100,000 bonds. sheep ranch last year.

Officers armed with a search warrant Friday found five men and one woman, ranging in age from mid-20s to the late 40s, living in a barn at the secluded ranch about 75 miles northwest of San Antonio.

The six were being kept in protective custody Monday and declined to disuss their experi-Wesley Ellebracht, 53; his, son, Wesley Ellebracht Jr., 31; and the younger man's wife

One victim said he was forced to burn the body of a dead worker, and authorities sent charred bones found on the ranch to Department of Safety labs for testing.

'Due to the condition of the evidence, we're going to have to use some more laboratory techniques to determine if the bones are human," said DPS spokesman Larry Todd. "We going to utilize the services of a forensic anthropologist and the analysis may require several more days. Its a very lengthy, scientific process.

Greeson said members of the well-known Kerr County family sued after a worker esc allegedly drove up and down Interstate 10 and picked up hitchhikers, "offering them a hot meal or something to get

them in their pickup." of the elder He said the victims were the charges. forced to dig ditches, cut firewood and made to live in an old "It's a he from top t barn with a dirt floor and dirty tom," said Ellebracht, wh mattresses.

"If they tried to leave they (son) always wanted to uld be chained up at night- good deed. Those peop would be chained up at night-time," he said. "It was hard to run. I think there were some given money and food, I held at gunpoint. Some of them a good meal like meal said they had cattle prods used bread and milk. They

ranch March 28 and c thorities in Lampasas.

Leona Ellebracht, 81, m of the elder Ellebracht, d

a store at Mountain Hon happy out there. same things my kids ate

cause violins improve

perior to other cont

But he said his method

techniques, and said his

"No one ever would su

## Discover better music through chemistry

#### **United Press International**

ST. LOUIS - A chemist says he has rediscovered a long-forgotten chemical treatment to make a common fiddle sound like a Stradivarius, although a group of music critics say only time will tell.

A St. Louis string quartet performed Sunday with its own instruments, then played those of Joseph Nagyvary, a chemist at Texas A&M University. Nagyvary claims to have reproduced the wood treatments of Antonio makers. The American Chemical So-

ciety, which is meeting this week in St. Louis, arranged the infor-

"I noticed a more uniform blend, a more characteristic blend," said Kent Perry, a professor of violin at Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville and one of four judges for the

Stradivari and other great violin vid M. young, owner of a Stradivari violin and a chemical en-gineering consultant.

Fewer than 500 of Stradivari's 1,500 instruments survive. Stradivari lived from about 1644 to 1737 in Cremona, Italy, where he developed a style for the violin that set the standard. Craftsmen long have tried to copy his techniques. Nagyvary, 49, is a native of

event. "I can only give praise to their overall quality," added Da-Hungary who began playing the violin as a child and fled his homeland when the 1956 rebel-

lion was crushed by Soviet suffered," he said. troops. He came to the United States in 1964. Nagyvary said he wa claiming to make instrum good as Stradivari, if

He said Stradivari's "secret" was in the use of wood-preservation methods common to his era that were abandoned by woodworkers later in the 18th century. He said the old ments are concert-wo method opens up wood cells, af- mediately. fecting the instruments' vibrations in ways that newer preser-

vation methods do not. "Preservation techniques have improved, but acoustics instruments that are weeks old for a concert, as

## Former First Lady says wildflowers are good for the economy, soul

#### **United Press International**

WILLIAMSBURG, Va. Lady Bird Johnson told garden-ing enthusiasts Monday the nation's wildflowers can provide an economic boost to the country and "feed the soul."

The former first lady and longtime conservationist addressed the 38th annual Williamsburg Garden Symposium and talked about her work at the National Wildflower Re-Center

Hayes co-chairs the center with Mrs. Johnson.

So far, Mrs. Johsnon has in-vested more than \$125,000 of her own money and built a laboratory where scientists hope to find ways to propagate some of the nation's 25,000 species of wild flowers.

Mrs. Johnson talked of her girlhood in Texas, when she said "my favorite pastime was to walk through the woods " and

Although she admits it is easier to convince citizens of the aesthetic value of wildflowers, she said the Texas Highway Department has also reaped economic benefits by preserving the plantings. She said the highway depart-

ment mowed right-of-ways four times a year at a cost of about \$32 million dollars. But now officials are experimenting with a modified mowing operation to allow wildflowers to bloom and

persistance of these pain Although Texas is a p in wildflower research, other states such as Oklahoma and New have expressed interest

highway program. Her daughter, Virgin BRU lady Lynda Robb, said t ROS ginia Highway Departm CIN also had discussed the lower project with her THE and research center offic Mrs. Johnson e tabu hope that this year's THE Texas winter, followed drought, would not end THE the center's first experim MR. crop. "My heart lies in those?" ST.I CHE JOE

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Mrs. Johnson opened the center 15 months ago on her 70th birhday. At the time, she said she decided to "throw my hat over the windmill" and donate land and money to fund her dream. Actress Helen wild flowers and grasses.

"I have a love affair with nasavor," she said.

then go to seed

The mulch from those plantture that I have never ceased to ings is then transferred to other areas for seeding.

