## Report statistics show state murder rate increasing

by Maureen Carmody Battalion Staff
A Texan's chance of becom-

ga murder victim has dramaally increased in the last 10 rars, according to a recent ady by the Criminal Justice Enter at Sam Houston State University.

In fact, the study shows that

soft on

he called e murder rate in Texas is inreasing almost three times as ist as the population growth ate. While the state's population increased 26.7 percent from 1972-81, the murder rate treased 69.9 percent. In 1972 e out of every 8,118 Texans is murdered. By 1981, the when le statistics also revealed that a man was almost five times more flely to be murdered than a oman, and a black male was of White with times more likely to be urdered than a white male. mber seven on the list of the

handguns are being used less as murder weapons than knives and other sharp objects.

Dr. Ben Crouch, Texas A&M professor of sociology and criminology, gave some explana-tions about the sudden change and dramatic increase of the Texas murder rate.

The murder rate in the state and even the country — is parallel with sociological and de-mographic shifts," he said. "Anytime you have rapid social change, you have high rates of violence. When the economy is changing, you will have lots of jobs one year, and then a few years later those jobs have

shifted or disappeared.
"Our country has not only gone through economic hardtimes, but economic hardtimes in the major industries such as steel and auto. Many people involved in these industries are well-paid old causes of death in Texas but uneducated and have li-compared to being number mited skills. When the industry

10 in 1972. shifted, what did they do? They came south. And not only did people come, but a particular age group came," he said.

Crouch said that the 20-29 age group — which he called the "dangerous age group" — was the most likely to murder and to be murdered.

He also said that it is not surprising that there are more murders, proportionally, in large

According to the report, in 1981 18.2 of every 100,000 persons living in cities with a population of 50,000 or more were victims of murder. The rate for rural areas was 11.3, and for small cities it was 8.9.

"There was a disproportionate number of young males that came to the big cities such as Houston and Dallas and San Antonio," Crouch said.

He said that with that many people in search of work, aggressions naturally run high. In 1976, 67 percent of all murder victims knew the offen-

der, but by 1981 the percentage had fallen to 58.1 percent.

Although crime percentages changed, figures for punishment remained fairly stable. Life sentences declined almost 5 percent, while death sentences remained the same at 2 percent. In 1976, 61.1 percent of convicted murderers were sent to prison. This climbed slightly in 1981 to 65.5 percent. The top 10 cities in the num-

ber of murders has also remained fairly consistent. The top five were Houston, Dallas, San Antonio, Corpus Christi and Fort Worth.

Local statistics - given by Detective Gene Knowles of the Bryan Police Department — don't appear to be as bleak, but there has been a noticable increase in the past few years. In 1982 there were eight murders, in 1981, nine; in 1980, five; in

1979, five and in previous years
— except for 1974 with seven murders and 1972 with six there were four or less.

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## then are 20 to compete tonight or Miss A&M title

by Melissa Adair

Battalion Staff
The winner of the 1983-1984 ss Texas A&M title will be unced at the fourth annual Texas A&M University plarship pageant at 7 tonight Rudder Auditorium.

Twenty contestants will be ed on talent performances in swimsuit and evening competitions tonight. They also will be judged on sonal interviews conducted morning.

The judging panel will contof three Miss Texas Pageant ges and two local judges.

Recruiting and entries cooror Connie Gillespie said

the pageant is not a beauty con- also will be at the pageant. test. Rather, it concentrates on talent and intellect. Judging criteria will be 50 percent talent, 30 percent interviews, and 20

percent appearance.
Included in the pageant program will be a gymnastics per-formance by the current Miss Texas A&M Gina Geiger and a banjo performance by Tom Joseph, head yell leader.

Joseph also will be the Master of Ceremonies. Former Miss Texas and Miss Texas A&M Sheri Ryman will be Mistress of Ceremonies.

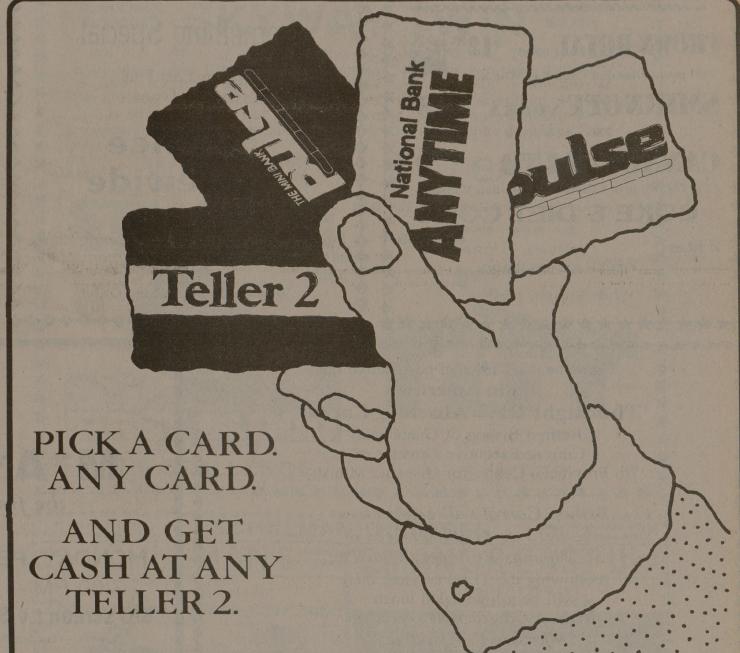
A singing performance will be given by former Miss New Mexico Susan Spartz, who will be

The winner of the pageant will receive a \$1,000 scholarship, a \$1,000 wardrobe, the use of a luxury car, the official Miss

Texas A&M crown and a trophy. She also will receive the first Miss Texas A&M 50 diamond pendant valued at over \$3,000 to wear throughout her

The winner of the pageant will represent Texas A&M July 9 in Fort Worth at the Miss Texas

Tickets for the pageant are available at the MSC Box Office. accompanied by the Aggieland Student tickets are \$3.50 and Orchestra. The Ross Volunteers non-student tickets are \$6.50.



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