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Rulings handed down in three cases

High Court ruling to fight teaching bias

United Press International WASHINGTON — Female ducators have scored a signifiant victory in the Supreme ourt that may give them a helpig hand in fighting bias against omen in the teaching field. The high court ruled, 6-3,

fonday that Title IX - one of ne most important federal tools combat sex discrimination in ducation — covers not only dmissions, scholarships and ther student benefits, but also mployment practices.

Margaret Kohn, a lawyer rith the National Women's Law enter in Washington, called he ruling a very important vic-bry, but the decision also conined curbs that narrowed its

cope. The decision allows the gov-rnment to police sex discrimi-ation in private and public edu-ational programs — from pre-chool through the university evel — but only in those specific block programs and activities chool programs and activities nat receive federal funding. The justices also had good ews Monday for a group of

lack workers in Mississippi with ob discrimination complaints gainst three state agencies. The igh court overrode the state's SAVERS SAVE YOU

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ERA backers begin Illinois nunger strike

United Press International SPRINGFIELD, Ill. — Seven vomen dedicated to the passage of the Equal Rights Amendment are going hungry to give law-nakers in the key target state of llinois some food for thought. The group, made up of ERA upporters from across the na-ion, ate "last supper" leftovers Monday night in preparation or the hunger strike.

The women said their fast is a irst in the fight for the ERA. Six of the women pledged to live only on water. One promised to liet on juice. They said they were prepared for a long fast but have no idea when it will end.

"I think it's going to make visible a whole new level of seriousness ... It's an attempt to move them (legislators) in a very personal way," Maureen Fiedler of Lockport, N.Y., said.

This takes an in-depth comnitment. It's not like a voluneer, 'you take a leaflet' thing."

In Houston, Pulitzer-prize winning columnist Ellen Goodnan Monday said she was not optimistic the ERA would pass within the next 44 days but she disputed suggestions failure of constitutional amendment might demoralize the women's movement. "In every race across the country we will ask politicians Are you for us or agin' us?" she told the League of Women Vo-ters convention. "I suspect they are going to regret it didn't pass before.

lawsuits alive.

But while doing a good turn for women in education and the Mississippi black workers, the justices delivered a potential setback on another job discrimination front.

On a 5-4 vote, they ruled against an appeal brought by a

objections and kept the workers' New York engineer who said he complaints in federal court. lawsuits alive. In the Title IX case, Jus ment by his company because he

is Polish and Jewish. The decision, which declares a person who loses a discrimination suit in state courts generally cannot then take it to federal court, could make it significantly more difficult to pursue job bias

In the Title IX case, Justice

Sandra Day O'Connor voted with the majority on the side of women's rights activists in one of her first high court tests on a women's issue.

Dissenting were Chief Justice Warren Burger and Justices Lewis Powell and William Rehn-

Title IX, part of the 1972 Education Amendments, was a major step by Congress to outlaw sex discrimination in educational programs that receive federal funds. It allows the government to investigate alleged

sex discrimination by a school and cut off federal funds for

violations. Under regulations overseen by the Education Department, Title IX also is used to investigate sex bias in employment by educational institutions. Monday's test case

was brought by school districts in North Haven and Trumbull, Conn., which both argued Title

United Pr DALLAS IX was never meant to covere ployment practices. mbush gor unfire, lea They were cited for alleged discriminating against a femal teacher, who was not rehired ter a one-year maternity lea

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and a guidance counselor, contended she was required do typing and errand-runni her male colleagues were not

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The Illinois fasters said they hope their abstinence from food may convince legislators in Illinois — a key state targeted by the National Organization of Women — to pass the ERA be-fore the June 30 deadline.

Three more states must ratify by the deadline for it to become But the ERA supporters said Illinois is the biggest challenge because it requires a threefifths majority - rather than simple majority - of the Legislature.

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