world

Failures 'stun' officials **Choppers got no special care**

United Press International WASHINGTON — Navy mainte-ance men aboard the USS Nimitz were not told their helicopters would be employed on the disastrous 500mile flight that sank American hopes for a rescue of the 53 hostages

And Pentagon officials said the eight RH-53 "Sea Stallion" choppers re not the same aircraft as those hat performed flawlessly through torms and other difficult condi-

sduring practice runs in the Uned States Officials said the eight choppers

ed in the rescue mission were ansferred from the United States to he Indian Ocean island of Diego

arcia as long ago as December. From there, the 7-year-old aircraft write shipped to the carrier USS Writz and maintained by crews. A senior military officer said those ntenance teams did not know the copters were to be used for anying but routine operations and one or two officers on the entire ip knew just how important the

achines really were. President Carter and military offi-

rofo

vere in agreement the rescue outside Tehran for a freedom flight plan had an excellent chance for sucaway from Iran.

But Pentagon officials said they were stunned that three of the heli-copters failed on the first leg of the It was to have worked like this: Six C-130 Hercules transport planes flew early Thursday from a base in Egypt, made a rest stop on the Gulf of Oman, then made it to a mission Of the eight CH-53s that left the Nimitz, one developed trouble with desert rendezvous point near Tabas,

its gyros during a sandstorm, causing 200 miles southeast of Tehran, the artificial horizon to disappear from the panel. With safe flight enwhere they were to refuel the helicopters. The eight choppers, carrying 90 men from an elite antiterrorist group langered, they chose to return to the Nimitz. rained at Fort Bragg, N.C., were to

A second helicopter came down on Iranian territory short of the rendezvous point for unexplained mechareasons, and its crew was rescued by its "buddy" aircraft. Once all the other crafts had land-ed, a third helicopter was found to have drastic hydraulic problems. Since officials felt they needed a

minimum of six helicopters to carry out their rescue plan, the comman-der recommended the mission be aborted.

It was at that point that one of the remaining five good helicopters crashed from an altitute of 15 feet into a parked C-130 transport.

accomplished their protective mis-

a statement from the Elysee

Tito's condition improves-barely

United Press International BELGRADE, Yugoslavia Doctors Monday reported President Josip Broz Tito, 87, emerged from a state of shock and was improved enough his condition could be described as "very grave" rather than "exceptionally grave

"By application of corresponding measures of medical treat-ment, the critical stage of shock into which Comrade President fell in the afternoon of April 22 has been overcome," the official medical bulletin said.

'But, the general condition of his health is still very grave. Intensive medical treatment is being continued.

Tito, hospitalized for 107 days, presumably was still in a coma.

Doctors had described Tito's state of health as "very grave" for about six weeks until just a week ago — April 21 — when internal bleeding and liver failure forced them to downgrade their description of his condition to "exceptionally grave.

Tito lapsed into critical condi-tion with the onset of shock April 22, and remained in that state for two days.

He suffers liver failure and acute jaundice, total kidney fai-lure, pneumonia, high fever, internal bleeding and cardiac weakness and serious disorders of the digestive organs.

These were complications which followed his Jan. 20 leg amputation.

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France starts withdrawing troops out of civil war-stricken Chad

fly from the deck of the Nimitz 500

miles, mostly across desert, to the desert refueling point. From there, the choppers, each

capable of carrying 55 passengers, were to take the men to a mountain

hideout near Tehran. The rescuers were to have driven to the embassy

compound in trucks and other vehi-

cles, attacking Friday night, and us-

ing incapacitating gas if necessary. The raiders, the hostages, and presumably their Iranian agents and

helpers were then to have been pick-

ed up by helicopters, taken to a new

rendezvous point with the C-130s

United Press International PARIS — France Monday began drawing its last 1,100 troops m Chad, engaged in a civil war d where renewed fighting began a onth ago between rival Moslem

rench Foreign Ministry sources the withdrawal operation from air base near the capital city of Jjamena would take several

diamena would take several ets. The French forces had been under tinued in N'djamena since the latest



erve as a protective mission during the fighting that began March 21 in N'djamena

More than 1,000 people were kil-led and 3,000 injured in the fighting in the impoverished African nation. presidential palace said Sunday. "The withdrawal is being carried out under the provisions of an accord with the Chadian government of na-Thousands of others have fled into neighboring Cameroon, including tional unity. nearly the entire 800-member foreign community.

The latest round of fighting involves a power struggle between forces of President Goukouni Oueddei and Defense Minister Hissen Habre.

ALSO AT 9:15 EAST 7:30 ALSO AT "The French military troops have

PRISON





