

# Carter says U.S. seeks cooperation with Soviets in military arms buildup

ANNAPOLIS, Md. — President Carter today declared the United States seeks detente and peaceful cooperation with the Soviet Union but is adequately prepared if the Soviets choose confrontation instead.

In an address to the graduating class of the U.S. Naval Academy, Carter said "detente between our two countries is central to world peace" but must be "truly reciprocal."

"Both nations must exercise restraint in troubled areas and in troubled times," he said. "Both must honor meticulously those agreements, which have already been reached, to widen cooperation, mutually limit nuclear arms production, permit the free movement of people and the expression of ideas, and to protect human rights."

Aides described the address as an "olive branch" to the Soviets, but also a "very clear expression" of Carter's growing concern that the Russian military buildup in Europe, increasing involvement in Africa and denial of human rights in its own country could damage detente and erode public support for it.

The tone of the speech was moderate but the message was tough, against a backdrop of rising international tensions.

"The Soviet Union can choose either confrontation or cooperation," Carter said. "The United States is adequately prepared to meet either choice."

"We would prefer cooperation through a detente that increasingly involves similar restraint for both sides, similar readiness to resolve disputes by negotiation and not violence, similar willingness to compete peacefully and not militarily," he said.

But the president added that competition "without restraint and without shared rules" will escalate to graver tensions and the relationship will suffer.

"I do not wish this to happen — I do not believe Mr. (Leonid

Brezhnev desires it either — and this is why it is time for us to speak frankly and to face the problem squarely," he said.

As Carter spoke, diplomatic observers were saying the United States was giving conflicting signals in the international arena. He appeared to be trying to dispel any impression the United States is wavering in its resources or resolve.

"Let there be no doubt about our present and future strength," he told the graduates of the academy from which he graduated. He also said there is "certainly no cause for alarm. The healthy self-criticism and free debate which are essential in a democracy should never be confused with weakness, despair or lack of purpose."

"Our long-term objective must be to convince the Soviet Union of the advantages of cooperation and of the costs of disruptive behavior," he said.

Citing Africa as a point of tension, Carter said "the persistent and increasing military involvement of the

Soviet Union and Cuba in Africa" could deny the vision of Africa as a continent free of dominance by outside powers.

He urged Russia instead to join with the United States in speeding the transition to majority rule in Rhodesia and Namibia and peacefully resolving the conflicts in Eritrea and Angola.

## Governor Brown freezes job hiring

LOS ANGELES — Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. today signed an executive order immediately freezing all job hiring and replacements in the state of California as a result of passage of Proposition 13.

Brown also announced he would go before a joint session of the legislature today to lay out his administration's plans for dealing with the impact of the tax initiative which cuts revenues to local governments

by approximately \$7 billion a year.

The governor told a news conference that he would ask for a limit on state spending and that he would implement cuts in the state government where it was possible to do so without causing "human suffering."

Brown said there would be no new state taxes and the approximate \$5 billion surplus in the state treasury would be allocated to cities, counties and school districts in the most practical way possible.

## Cities now may be sued for violation of persons' rights

WASHINGTON — In a surprise turnabout, the Supreme Court has handed the nation's cities another financial worry: they are subject to damage suits for violations of an individual's constitutional rights.

The taxpayer will have to foot the bill for this new protection under the 1871 Civil Rights Act, which punishes "any person" who, under color of state law, deprives another of his rights under the Constitution. Cities are now "persons" under the act.

Prof. Oscar Chase of Brooklyn University Law School, who won the case for some New York City women employees, said it is hoped cities will be more careful in adopting policies that might infringe on guaranteed rights.

He suggested free speech and

prisoner rights as other areas where the 7-2 ruling might have an impact.

The employees had been forced by the school board to take unwanted leaves of absence during pregnancy. The policy since has been changed.

The women can now go to U.S. District Court and ask for back pay. Chase said an estimated 10,000 persons were involved in the case. Still, the city can claim it relied on the law prevailing at the time and should not be obliged to dip into its debilitated treasury.

Justice William Brennan's opinion overturned a 1961 ruling in a Chicago case that immunized cities from such suits. The Chicago case arose from a nighttime raid on the home of a black family, whose members were treated roughly

while police ransacked the house for evidence. The father was taken to the police station but was never charged with anything.

The widely used opinion, written by retired Justice William Douglas, allowed damage suits against government employees as individuals but not against the city itself.

Under the new reasoning, officials may be sued — and the cities will have to pay whatever juries or judges award — if an officially adopted discriminatory policy, ordinance, regulation or "custom" is being carried out.

Cities are not liable for improper conduct of employees acting outside the law. The offenders still can be sued as individuals under the 1961 decision but often they are not financially able to pay damages.

## Pacemakers, mayonnaise on latest government list

WASHINGTON — Mayonnaise, microwave ovens and certain types of heart pacemakers are on the government's latest warning list.

The Food and Drug Administration said today surgically implanted ARCO lithium-powered pacemakers have defects that could cause them to fail. The FDA said the company sent letters to doctors last month recommending "close monitoring of patients and pacer replacement where indicated."

The devices, which help maintain the heartbeat by sending out electronic impulses, were distributed worldwide and 269 of the units are still implanted in patients, the FDA said.

The FDA also announced the re-

call of more than 48,000 jars of Kraft Real Mayonnaise with Pure Lemon Juice, which it said were manufactured in equipment which had "minute dead insects" sticking to the inside.

The mayonnaise, in 32-ounce jars, was distributed in Florida, North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Tennessee, South Carolina, Maryland, Kentucky, Mississippi and Virginia. It was manufactured during March of this year.

The FDA also issued a warning about 318 Caloric microwave ovens which do not meet radiation safety specifications. It said Caloric Corp., Topton, Pa., is making field corrections on the units that were distributed nationally. The model involved, ERP383, was sold between Feb. 14 and April 17 of this year.

### WEEKEND MOVIES

MANOR EAST 3 THEATRES  
MANOR EAST MALL 823-8300

**Tony and Tia, two cosmic beings ...FROM OUTER SPACE!**

They've got the power

2:10  
4:00  
5:50  
7:40  
9:30

WALT DISNEY Productions  
**RETURN FROM WITCH MOUNTAIN**

STARRING Bette Davis, Christopher Lee, Kim Richards, The Eisenmann  
Written by MALCOLM MARMORSTEIN  
Music by RON MILLER and JEROME COURTLAND  
Directed by JOHN HOUGH

**MARK HAMILL** who you loved in "Star Wars"

**ANNIE POTTS** who you'll never forget

2:50  
5:15  
7:35  
9:45

METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER Presents  
**CORVETTE SUMMER**  
Written by HAL BARWOOD and MATTHEW ROBBINS • Music by CRAIG SAFAN  
Produced by HAL BARWOOD • Directed by MATTHEW ROBBINS

## House committee to show in fall if Oswald part of conspiracy

WINSTON-SALEM, N.C. — The head of a House subcommittee studying President Kennedy's assassination says his panel probably will show this fall whether Lee Harvey Oswald acted alone or as part of a conspiracy in the slaying.

"I think that from the physical, scientific and forensic evidence we will be able to demonstrate conclusively whether or not Oswald was the lone shooter at Dealey Plaza," the Rep. L. Richardson Preyer, D-N.C., said in an interview published in Sunday's Winston-Salem Journal.

"Of course, from the scientific evidence, you can't answer the question of whether he did have help in a conspiracy," Preyer added. "But I think we'll be able to answer that too — until all of the evidence is in, it's impossible to say. But I know we're going to answer a lot of

questions and a lot of various theories."

Advanced technology has enabled the committee to analyze films, recordings and photographs of the assassination with greater ability than the Warren Commission could more than a decade ago, he said.

"I think we may well be able to explain shadows and the man behind the bush," said Preyer, alluding to the theory that an assassin was behind a bush on the grassy knoll at Dealey Plaza.

"We also have a film of a man standing in the window of the Depository. All this is being worked on. We may have the man in the film recognizable as Oswald," he said.

Another difference comes in the newly refined Zapruder film of the assassination. The difference between the normal and refined versions of the film "is startling," according to one person who saw the

committee's version.

Some persons have argued Cuban leaders were behind the assassination, so Preyer traveled into Cuba earlier this year looking for a Cuban connection.

He refused to tell who he spoke to and what he learned in Cuba, but did say he still was "exchanging information" with Cuban officials.

The committee's findings probably will be released in September with about 20 days of open hearings, Preyer said. There the committee will present what it found in a step-by-step sequence.

**Briarwood Apartments**

Exercise Rooms (Men & Women)  
2 Swimming Pools  
Sauna Baths  
Tennis & Volleyball Courts  
Recreation Center

1, 2, 3 Bedrooms  
Furnished and Unfurnished

Special discounted summer rates. "All bills paid during summer!" Call now for information.

Call Now For Information  
693-3014 1202 Hwy. 30 693-2933  
Huntsville Hwy.

**abc INTERSTATE Theatres**  
UNIVERSITY SQUARE SHOPPING CENTER 846-6714 & 846-1151

**CINEMA I** **ALL NEW! NEVER SEEN BEFORE!**  
DAILY 2:15  
4:05  
5:55  
7:45  
9:35  
**THE BAD NEWS Bears**  
GOTO JAPAN  
IT'S FOR EVERYONE!  
Starring Tony Curtis

**CINEMA II** **Would you be shocked to find out that the greatest moment of our recent history may not have happened at all?**  
ELLIOTT GOULD • JAMES BROLIN  
BRENDA VACCARO • SAM WATERSTON  
O.J. SIMPSON and HAL HOLBROOK in  
**CAPRICORN**  
KAREN BLACK ONE TELLY SAVALAS

**\$1.00 off** Any Large Pizza (except Cheese)

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Phone \_\_\_\_\_  
Expires: Sun., June 11

... PIZZA — Our ingredients are made daily to insure quality and freshness.  
... FREE DELIVERY — We'll deliver to your door a piping hot Pizza — within 30 minutes!  
... SAVINGS — and for trying us, we'll give you a Dollar off. Call us ...

**846-7785**  
319 PATRICIA

**Pizza Express**  
Free Delivery

**WALTON STAINED GLASS STUDIO**  
Announces new classes beginning week of June 5th  
Classes last 6 weeks, 3 hours/week

Morning classes 10 - 1  
Afternoon classes 2 - 5  
Evening classes 7 - 10  
Class Fee \$20  
\$5 discount to Aggies  
Formerly Bolton Stained Glass

Call for classes 846-4156 3810 Texas Ave. Bryan

**NEW FOR SUMMER — YOUTH CLASSES**  
Ages 12 - 18 years old • One week sessions  
Cost \$30 for class fee & supplies (excluding glass.)  
One Week Sessions

June 12-16	July 10-14	August 7-11	Commission work done upon request
19-23	17-21	14-18	
26-30	24-28		

His story will have you singing, laughing, crying, cheering and stomping your feet.

2:40  
5:00  
7:30  
9:50

**THE BUDDY HOLLY STORY**  
PG-13 IN STEREO  
Columbia Pictures

**Skyway Twin** 822-3300

Jerry Reed and Peter Fonda have found something more Fun than Truckin' ...it's **HIGH-BALLIN'**

**SATURDAY NIGHT FEVER**  
Catch it  
PLUS "GREAT SCOUT AND CATHOUSE THURSDAY"

**PETER FONDA JERRY REED HIGH-BALLIN'**  
COLUMBIA PICTURES PRESENTS

**Campus** 846-8512  
COLLEGE STATION

**FRI.-SAT. MIDNIGHT — ROCKY HORROR PICTURE SHOW**

**"THE GOODBYE GIRL"**  
WINNER OF ACADEMY AWARD — BEST ACTOR  
ALL SEATS — \$1.50