N Friday, October 20, 1972 A&M Researchers Give Reasons For Superport THE BATT

CADET SLOUCH

Page 2

by Jim Earle



"One cool spell and you lose your head!"

By TED BORISKE Staff Writer

In an effort to provide information on the proposed superport, A&M's Industrial Economics Research Division has prepared a study on the case for a deepwater terminal in Texas.

Texas stands to be the first in the nation to have superport facilities for the handling of supertankers.

The United States finds itself in dire need of a superport capable of handling the new, larger breed of tankers now sailing the seas. According to figures from the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 50 harbors in the world are deep enough to handle the new supertankers; however, none of these are in the United States.

As recently as 1960, the largest tanker in the world was 69.000 deadweight tons (dwt) requiring only 40-45 feet of water depth. Starting in 1967 after the closing of the Suez Canal, however, tankers began to mushroom in size to meet the dual demands of huge volumes and long distances for oil moved to Europe. Today, there are more than 150 ships over 200,-000 dwt requiring a minimum water depth of 70 feet.

In 1970, Texas exported an average of 325,000 barrels of crude oil each day. Due to a depletion of the state's reserves of oil and gas, it is estimated that by 1980 Texas will be importing 3,500,000 barrels each day, and this is expected to incease to more than 5,500,000 barels per day by 1985.

stated that oil production in Texas will soon peak and then begin to decline, if this peaking has not already occurred. If so, it will shortly become necessary for Texas to provide supertanker facilities for the importation of large quantities of foreign crude oil. At stake is a potential doubling of Texas' refining industry. Without a deepwater terminal in Texas, the state's refiners will build new facilities elsewhere. This would be a severe blow to the economy of the state.

Louisiana is also working to get the superport located under its jurisdiction. The states in the Mississippi River basin will support the Louisiana position. Can-

(Continued from page 1)

tee, because we need someone

backing us in order to be licensed.

trying to organize a day care

center program for the past two

years for the children of TAMU

students with a low income who

aren't being provided for in other

The presentation of a board of

directors will be made to the Sen-

ate Nov. 22 and application for a

state license will be made at the

was the largest posterior by a

The pro-McGovern forces criti-

cized him for his frequent and

vote of 11 to three.

same time.

Bryan-College Station centers.

The Student Senate has been

Some industry analysts have ada and the Bahamas are also type of facility consists of a struccandidates for such a facility. Once established, the facility in Louisiana, Canada or the Bahamas would substantially preclude the development of a competitive unit located elsewhere.

Obstacles, both natural and manmade, have prevented many ports from following conventional practices like dredging and widening to update their facilities. Such things as pipelines, buried cables. and vehicular crossing structures, not to mention the prohibitive costs involved, almost precluded the possibility of deepening most ports throughout the world.

A feasible alternative to deepening existing harbors is the offshore deepwater terminal. This

Senate Mulls Over New Yell Leader Policies

ers and for loading or unloading liquid cargos. The cargo can then be transmitted via pipeline or by small tankers or barges inland. At the present time, no port in Texas has an authorized depth of more than 40 feet, and no Texas port is actively planning for more than 45 feet. By 1983, it is predicted that one-third of the projected world tanker fleet of 4,300 ships will be unable to enter Tex-

> as ports. J. H. Kirby of Shell Interna-

The revision clarifies the fact

Russ W. Van Helen was voted

Layne Kruse, student govern-

In this discussion he said there

"Tom Cherry, vice-president for

business affairs, intends to ask

for state appropriated funds for

the bike paths, which would pos-

sibly reduce the cost of registra-

Chief of Campus Police O. L

G

tion." said Kruse.

is pretty obvious discontent among

students about bicycle registra-

uate student position in the Col-

lege of Agriculture.

tion.

ture which is located at a point

where the natural water depth

is adequate, the maximum size

supertanker likely to call at the

terminal. Such a facility has pro-

visions for mooring of supertank-

tional said. "No matter w there can be no thought of ale doning big tankers and return to 50,000 tonners now. If 200 to 300,000 are not used, the mand for crude oil is growing such a rate that it would be Market pledge possible to build all the 504 their money, tonners that would be requin policies-facin Thus, the 200,000 to 300,000 ; ners are before us and here stay."

Since Texas is a net exp of petroleum, not only would On Co lack of a deepwater terminal; clude future growth in petro and petroleum productss ments, but the possible phase out of local refinery operation as domestic oil production clines could cause a reduction 1973 spending present levels of petroleum p uct shipments and a decline marine transportation emp

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f the Sena Features Change Thu Committee, the Lavelle a

For Membership Infor his letter pul

Batt News Summary

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAIGON-Fighting blazed up Thursday at a town called Bung, just 10 miles north of where Henry A. Kissinger was conferring in Saigon with President Nguyen Van Thieu on the prospects for peace in Indochina.

SAIGON-Henry A. Kissinger and President Nguyen Van Thieu apparently intensified a search for a settlement to the Indochina war Thursday, meeting twice for a total of five hours and leaving open the possibility of a third meeting Friday.

WASHINGTON — Congress claims that it cut President Nixon's appropriations requests \$5.3 billion for the current year but the administration answers that it actually increased spending at least \$9.5 billion. Both assertions appear to be roughly correct, although congressional analysts insist the administration itself was rorists. responsible for a part of the spending increases.

ANCHORAGE, Alaska-A topsecret, 2,000-mile-per-hour reconnaisance plane was being pressed into the search Thursday for a alane missing with House Dem-

was capable of electronically surveying more than 60,000 square miles in an hour.

WASHINGTON - The White House announced Thursday Round 2 of the U.S.-Soviet strategic weapons curb negotiations will start in Geneva Nov. 21 with the aim of "reaching a more comprehensive agreement on offensive arms."

STOCKHOLM-German novelist Heinrich Boll won the 1972 Nobel Prize for Literature Thursday for spearheading the revival of German letters from the dark years of Nazi rule.

HOUSTON — Israeli minister of commerce and industry Lt. Gen. Haim Bar-Lev said Thursday terrorism will increase in neutral countries if those countries don't take strong measures against ter-

"We managed to stop the terrorists in Israel, so they switched to neutral countries," Bar-Lev said. "We eliminated them in Israel by military means and by the government of civilians. We had a good information of where those who played such a great they were-and what they plan-

namese officials held separate conference Friday morning as intensified diplomatic maneuvering continued in the search for a settlement to the Indochina war.

U.S. presidential adviser Henry A. Kissinger conferred with Ambassador Ellsworth Bunker at the U.S. embassy most of the morning, spokesmen said, but they left open the possibility he would see Thieu later in the day. Kissinger and Thieu met twice on Thursday, for a total of five hours.

AUSTIN, Tex.-Former President Lyndon Johnson and former Supreme Court Chief Justice Earl Warren will speak to a national symposium on civil rights Dec. 11-12 in connection with the opening of Johnson's papers on civil rights.

The symposium, at the LBJ Library, was announced Thursday by University of Texas at Austin President Stephen Spurr and LBJ Library Director Harry Middleton.

"We are very happy to join forces with the library in sponsoring this symposium where nart in the civil rights ev

don't belong there," he was quoted as saying. McGovern drew fire on his campaign and his proposed new welfare program. "How can any man keep from being an ass by running a campaign that put the Democrats deeper in debt than

"He can't even get the Kennedys to pitch in a dime on his

McGovern's plan to give every American a \$1,000 tax refund was attacked because 41 percent in raised taxes on April 15. "could get into a revolving door

G

rapid changes in policy, both foreign and domestic. McGovern was attacked for his early support of the war in the Johnson administration and his spongy policy in Vietnam today. "We try!"

they were four years ago?" said McGovernite Broussard.

campaign.'

of the people would have to give back the January 1 gift or more Nixon was not free from attacks either. The President was accused of "gutter politics" and was described as a person that

Additions to the 1972-73 Rules judicial committee by-laws conand Regulations handbook were cerning voting members of the also voted on and passed by the judicial committee which was ac Senate. The amendments consist cepted by the Senate. of the addition of representatives to the Memorial Student Center that all members have the right Council, the method of electing to vote and in case of a tie, the class officers and a by-law addiappeal will be rejected. tion concerning election regulain by the Senate to fill the gradtions.

The omitted laws were an oversight in the printing of the fall handbook, said Campbell.

Ty Griesenbeck, judicial chairment president, concluded the man, presented a revision of the meeting with a short discussion on bicycle registration.

McGovern Behind (Continued from page 1)

behind you and come out ahead of you. was elected the candidate who

The President was called on the carpet for his 1968 statement of, "Those who have had a chance for four years and could not produce peace, should not be given another chance."

The Nixon forces said, "If you think McGovern looked bad when Luther also said he would be willhe had to pick seven candidates

ing to refund bike registration funds already paid if the funds for the vice-presidential spot, look what Nixon got on the first were lowered by the administration.

GIG'EM AGGIES



ned." ocratic Leader Hale Boggs and three others aboard. The Air Force said the classified aircraft

the 1960s will discuss what the nation should do in the decades

SAIGON-U.S. and South Viet- ahead," Spurr said.



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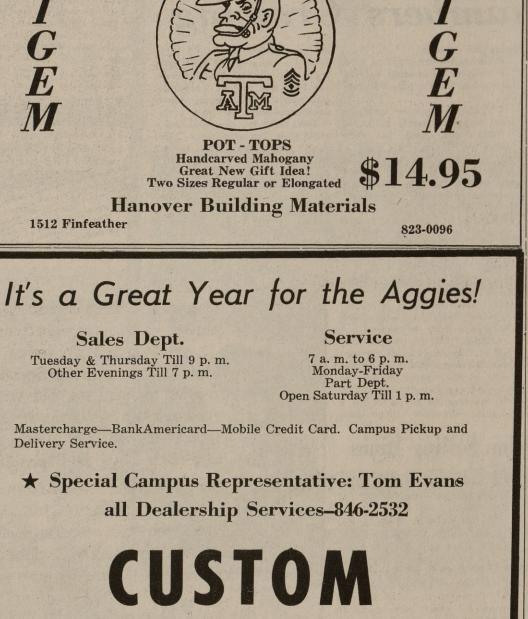
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S. E. T. CONFERENCE STUDENT EVANGELISM TRAINING October 23 - 26, 1972 5:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m. Meal (50¢/night) Optional 5:30 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. Conference (\$1.00 for materials) AT THE BAPTIST STUDENT UNION THEME: "MAKING THE ISSUES CLEAR" About the Christian Life.

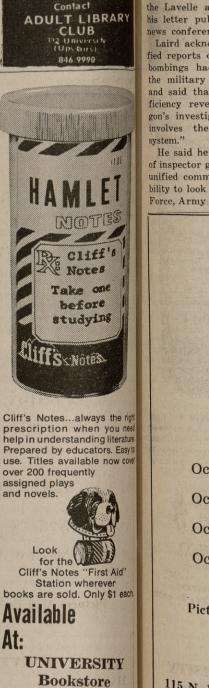
Speakers: Noel Scoggins Danny Truitt Bill Reily

Joe Snow Bob Burch **Dennis** Patrick

Special Guest: John Westbrook — A Dynamic Black Christian and ex-football star will speak Tuesday night.



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