Soviet military build up gaining momentum, Laird reports

Defense Melvin R. Laird reted anew Tuesday the Soviet litary build up "is showing en greater momentum" than predicted a year ago, requiring United States "to undertake major new strategic initiative"

Laird said the administration's ision to accelerate developent of a costly new missile-

VASHINGTON (AP)—Secretary and diplomatic considerations, in- missiles next year. cluding prospects for an armslimitation agreement.

"This step must signal to the Soviets and our allies that we have the will and the resources to maintain sufficient strategic forces in the face of a growing 1973 for developing a new under-Soviet threat," he told Congress in his annual defense report.

The Russians, Laird said again,

large numerical superiority in missiles "would be diplomatically and politically unacceptable," he said in backing the Pentagon request for \$942 million in fiscal known as ULMS.

ULMS involves building a new

To allow them to achieve a submarines are expected to cost and sea-based Poseidon missiles, at least \$1 billion apiece when the first boat goes to sea in 1978.

While Laird stressed the Somissiles, he made no reference to warhead force to 2,700, an inthe speed with which the U.S. crease of only 400. sea-launched missile system is building its arsenal of nuclear

will have in just one year added 1,000 warheads, bringing the U.S. total to 5,700. During this time, viet's growing lead in offensive the Russians upped their total

> Laird presented the new defense report as completing the

Polaris-Poseidon craft. ULMS on its land-based Minute Man and its interests should deterrents new programs that will be dis-

U.S. involvement in the Vietnam War "is coming to an end," Laird said, and the planning now is for America's long-range security needs.

Despite Soviet advances, Laird said he is confident the U.S. nuclear arsenal is sufficient to deter all-out war.

cussed later, are approved and developed, and provided that we are not faced with a serious technological surprise on the part of the Soviet Union," he said.

As for the developing Chinese threat, Laird reported they are not expected to have an ICBM capable of striking the United States until after 1975.

At home, Laird said the U.S. armed forces will reach by June 1973 their "base line force" of just under the 2.4 million men and women, the smallest in 23

Laird renewed his pledge to end draft calls by July 1973 but said enlistment and retention rates in the armed services are still too low for an all-volunteer

Researchers say snowmobiles can cause deafness

CHICAGO (AP)-The noise from snowmobiles is potentially more damaging to hearing than that from most rock 'n' roll groups, two Michigan researchers say.

The noise levels of the heavy model of the winter sports vehicles "appear more intense than other forms of recreational and environmental noise," they report.

Dr. Fred H. Bess and Robert E. Poynor of the Hearing Clinic of Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant, report on their study of snowmobile noise in the February issue of the Archives of Otolaryngology, published by the American Medical Associa-

Many snowmobile drivers report a ringing in their ears and temporary hearing loss "after rides of even short duration," they say.

"Racing drivers have reported temporary losses varying from four to 14 days following competition racing," they add, and cite a case marked permanent hearing loss in one youth who had driven a high-power, "souped up" snow-

mobile for five years.

The Central Michigan study involved 12 drivers, ages 11 to 33, and five passengers, ages 6 to 30, with a median age of 14.

The subjects rode the vehicles for two hours in a cross-country "safari" and were tested before and after the ride.

Even at idle the noise level from 22-horsepower snowmobiles exceeded the levels considered to be potentially damaging, the researchers report.

Measured half an hour after the "safari," the subject still showed some hearing loss, they

They observed that most of the subjects tested in the study rode the snowmobile an average of two hours a day during the school week and three to five hours each on Saturday and Sun-

Many snowmobilers ride for as long as eight hours on weekend trips, they noted.

The researchers said the noise levels produced by the 22-horsepower snowmobile should not be tolerated for more than eight minutes and those of the 26-horsepower engine for not more than two minutes.

"It seems certain," they said, "that snowmobile engine noise endangers hearing."

Consequently, they recommend that "drivers and riders should wear some form of protection when snowmobiling, and governmental public officials should establish and monitor safe maximum sound pressure levels for snowmobile engines."

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