Nixon Administration Says

18-Year-Old Voting Age—Yes; Via Congressional Action—No

By Lawrence L. Knutson Associated Press Writer

Congress.

WASHINGTON (AP)-The Nixon administration—still on record in favor of lowering the voting age to 18 - vigorously opposed Tuesday doing it by an act of

Che Battalion

And Magaret Mead, the nation's foremost woman anthropologist, warned that any technicality that blocks extending the will be regarded by them as a trick and as proof there is no room for them in the political

William H. Rehnquist, as assistant attorney general, told senators studying the issue that the Justice Department has severe doubts that lowering the voting age by congressional vote would be constitutional.

Such a move is the thrust of an amendment offered by Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield to a pending voting rights

Two other senators, one of them Republican Leader Hugh Scott, have introduced a separate bill which would do the same thing but be detached from the emotional debate which has accompanied Senate consideration of the voting rights bill aimed at assuring minority group voting

Rehnquist cited Supreme Court decisions to bolster his argument that high court approval of an across-the-board lowering of the voting age would be at least "No informed observer can af-

firmatively state that the statutory approach would pass muster with the Supreme Court," Rehnquist said.

He made these other points: -"Doubt as to the validity of the statute could create confusion and uncertainty as to the outcome of a presidential election." -The longer process needed to

ning House and Senate approval and then ratification by three quarters of the states—is necessary to build the popular consensus needed to bring younger citizens into the ranks of voters.

The administration amendment would lower the voting age in federal elections only.

Chairman Birch Bayh, D-Ind., of a subcommittee on amendments and other senators want to lower voting age to the nation's youth the age in all elections-federal, state and local.

Rehnquist contended the concept of federalism demands that each state must decide voter qualifications for its own elections.

But he conceded confusion and frustration might result if a young voter were able to cast his ballot for president, but not for governor.

Dr. Mead joined several other witnesses in contending extension of the ballot to youth is a logical, timely and a completely justified

timely questions, to release the latent power and strength of this country to deal responsibly with the present and future," she said.

Voicelessness, she said, breeds desperation a distrust of the law and action outside the law: "Lack of political responsibility can put the sanest men and women into a rebellious and frustrated state where they no longer trust the political process on which our freedom is built."

DeBakey Tells Audience

Transplants Not 'The' Key To Heart Disease Treatment

By Jay F. Goode Battalion Staff Writer

Heart transplants are not the ultimate answer to treatment of heart disease, renowned heart surgeon Dr. Michael E. DeBakey told a large audience in the Bryan Civic Auditorium Tuesday night.

"We need some form of preventive approach to the problem of heart disease," DeBakey said.

old to be eligible for transplan- paratus that limits what the patation or their hearts are not tient can do while carrying the healthy, he said. Of the relatively few good

hearts available, fewer yet will match the tissues of the recipient, DeBakey noted.

"Some way must be developed to have hearts available when one is needed," he said.

Rejection is another problem yet to be overcome, he said. "Transplant patients die from

out and out rejection or, when the immune mechanism is suppressed, infection," DeBakey said. The mechanical heart promises to solve the problem of rejection,

he said, but such hearts cannot be used for long periods of time. The major difficulty with the mechanical heart occurs because blood undergoes changes when it comes in contact with alien surfaces, DeBakey explained. A layer of tissue forms and eventually blocks off the circulation through the artificial organ, he

continued. DeBakey used slides to demonstrate how vessels made of Dacron, a synthetic material, have proven to be the most feasible method of combatting the tissue formation.

The mechanical heart also requires a large synchronization ap-

artificial organ in his chest, De-Bakey said.

A double ventrical mechanical pump is still in the experimental stage, he said.

"We are still working with it from an engineering standpoint with our colleagues at Rice University," the surgeon said.

DeBakey also demonstrated through slides how Dacron tubes are used to repair parts of diseased arteries. In cases where the arteries developed clots, and in others where an aneurysm, or "blooning" caused severe damage, the arteries were replaced

satisfactorily with Dacron. Arteries in the heart also may be replaced by artificial tubes. However, DeBakey said, when these coronary arteries cannot be replaced, transplants or mechanical hearts become the only al-

WEATHER

Thursday-Cloudy in the morning becoming partly cloudy. Wind East 10 to 15 m.p.h. High 54, low 39.

Friday - Partly cloudy. Wind South 10 to 20 m.p.h. High 68,

Soviet Official Here Thursday To Discuss U.S.-Russian Ties

Soviet Embassy will speak here Thursday on "Russian Foreign Relations with the U.S."

Yuli M. Vorontsov will speak at 8 p.m. in the Ballroom of the Memorial Student Center. His talk is the second in a four-part U.S. - East European Relations Seminar sponsored by Great Is-

dealt with the Yugoslav view- Moscow.

by a Czechoslovakian representative and a member of the Institute of International Affairs in Moscow and has served as counselor of the Soviet mission to the United Nations, adviser to the Soviet delegation to Geneva disarmament conferences and as deputy director of the International Organization Department The first part of the seminar in the USSR Foreign Ministry in



TAKING PART-Mrs. Patricia Self, A&M's new counselor for women, takes part in a University Women discussion group Tuesday night. See story, page 3. Photo by Hyden



ERE TONIGHT—Shirley McMillan swings in a scene from "Opus 65," to be performed re tonight by the Houston Ballet. The program, part of the Contemporary Arts Comttee's Festival 70, begins at 8 in the Bryan Civic Auditorium.

Houston Ballet Here Tonight As Festival 70 Continues A crown,

ek in the Memorial Student Center as "Festival 70" gained

and Cur-

ent

last week-

ta Midway

5 a.m., an

and AAA The two-week, campus-wide mamination of contemporary art ms reaches its first plateau dnesday with the 8 p.m. Hous-Ballet performance in the ryan Civic Auditorium. nd Kennard

ith a 43-0 Lectures by artist Samuel Clarendo tin, whose work is exhibited pionship i the second floor of the library; Aggie Players' "Under the amore Tree," a film seminar nd fashion fair are on tap the with Hennainder of this week, reminded Sands, L om Ellis, Contemporary Arts ing for the mittee chairman.

Highlights of next week include Monday showing of "Genesis

ium, are resolutions concerning

ate proxies, the Academic

atement of rights and respon-

Senate secretary Kirby Brown

aid he would introduce the res-

ution calling for an ex-officio

enate seat for UW, in practically

same form as the one he in-

oduced and the senate rejected

Brown said his new resolution

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presentation of the outstanding young pianist Misha Dichter and the Kenwood Theater Tuesday.

Maitin, graphics department head at the Annenberg School of Communication, will speak on media, graphics and their social implications this Thursday and Friday at 2 p.m. in the Architecture Auditorium.

A library exhibit of Maitin's work from the Lane Epstein Gallery of Houston includes prints and sculpture. Ellis described it

as social satire in graphics.

The chairman of the MSC committee sponsoring Festival 70 said a series of monoprints done by students of the College of Architecture will be on display in the MSC for the remainder of the

Art displays went up early this mental films, and Town Hall involves painting on a plate of glass and transferring images by

Fashion Fair.

Tickets for the ballet, Genesis II, Misha Dichter and Kenwood Theater are available at the MSC Student Program Office.

Festival 70 started Sunday with music by the "Gypsy Moth." The band was joined on Guion Hall steps Monday by the "Ghost Coach" with music for a large audience. Ellis said the threehour performance attracted up to a series of student experi- festival. The monoprint technique 2,000 listeners at a time.

pressing the glass against paper. The Architecture Auditorium

also will be the scene of a 1 to 5 p.m. Saturday critique of student films. The MSC Host and Fashion Committee meanwhile will present fashions from Neiman-Marcus in its 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

amend the Constitution-by win-Ex-officio status he said, would also discuss with senators a state- simply because there is no docu-

DR. MICHAEL DeBAKEY Spoke Tuesday night on heart transplants. (Photo by Robert Boyd)

"There are 15 million people suffering with diseases of the heart and blood vessels, and some half million die each year."

One of the problems that make transplantation a "very limited approach" is donor availability, he said. A donor's heart must be healthy and free of defects, but relatively few people who die have normal hearts, DeBakey said.

Most people who die are too

r, 10 and Women to have an ex-officio a vote" in the senate not simply sponsibilities that he hopes to Brown said the senate is also at in the Student Senate will a voice as erroneously reported see the senate pass at some later scheduled to consider abolishing "These things ought to be in ators to send qualified substitutes e Thursday. Also on the agenda for the ses-Brown said that he thought the writing," Stephenson said. "Some- to meetings in their places, and on, scheduled to begin at 7:30 senate's refusal to allow UW a times student rights are uninten- adopting a more stringent rule in the Architecture Audi-

Senate Considers UW Seat Thursday

representative last week was an "immature" and biased" stand. The senate, he said, busied itself ouncil and, possibly, a joint in finding faults with the women's organization, and ignored a chance to hear a voice that was new and needed on the senate

Jim Stephenson (sr-LA) said he would report to the senate concerning the Academic Council's refusal to allow senate president Gerald Gestweidt to attend a council meeting two weeks ago. He added he was to meet with elected from all the women of Academic Vice President Horace e university, the actual mem-

Byers on the matter. Stephenson added that he may

ANELISTS TONIGHT—Four Texas Woman's University students will give Aggies tips on dating and etiquette dur-ing tonight's Man Your Manners panel, the second of three. Susan Howes (left), Kada Rule, Karen Burk and (not shown) Kathy Dunn will give the presentation at 7:30 in Room 113 Biological Sciences.

wa representative of Univer- still give women a "voice" and ment of student rights and re- ment that states them clearly.

tionally infringed on," he said, on senate absences.

Tessies Will Talk Tonight on Dating

Manners program. The 7:30 session, second of

three being presented on consec- be March 18. utive Wednesdays, will be in Room 113 Biological Sciences.

major and 1969 Best Dressed Tessie; Kada Rule, senior cloth-Student Council of Social Activities; Karen Burk, senior child development and nursery school education major and president of the Student Finance Council; and Kathy Dunn, senior social work major and president of the TWU Campus Government Association.

Included in the program are discussions on dating activities, how much to spend on a date, Aggie weekends, whether a woman should ask for a date and the question of necking.

The emphasis during the discussion will not be on straight answers to every situation, YMCA President Ed Donnell said, but will be more on general guidelines and what the women on the panel believe should be

The women will also explain

University National Bank "On the side of Texas A&M."

Four Texas Woman's Univer- the reasoning behind their besity students will talk tonight on liefs. Donnell said, something dating etiquette as part of the that is being done at the request YMCA - sponsored Man Your of many Aggies who have attended previous panels.

The final manners panel will

Panel members will be Susan Howes, senior clothing design major and 1969 Rest Dressed ing and fashion merchandising major and president of the TWU Student Council of Social Activi-

Battalion Staff Writer

A former Aggie yell leader has been acknowledged as the first American casualty of the fighting in Laos but denied to have died in "ground combat opera-

Captain Joseph Bush, the 1965-66 head yell leader, had his name entered into controversy after President Nixon said Friday in a formal statement on U.S. involvement in Laos that "no American

Correction

The Battalion erroneously reported Tuesday that William (Bill) Weaver had been elected 1970-71 Memorial Student Center Vice President for Issues.

William (Bill) Webster was named to the post.

stationed in Laos has even been killed in ground combat operations.'

A freelance writer, Don A. Schanche, distributed a story on the death of Bush on Feb. 10, 1969, to the Los Angeles Times Sunday. Since then the White House has been explaining the term "ground combat operations." Capt. Bush was shot to death

during an engagement with North Vietnamese guerrillas at a compound on the edge of the Plain of Jars in Moung Soui, Laos where he was a military attache.

Deputy Press Secretary Gerald L. Warren said that the President stands by his statement that no American has been killed in ground combat but that Bush was killed while participating in the repelling of "hostile actions."

Warren explained that when (See Aggies First, page 5)