B.J. Pleased With Peace Offensive



Elke Sommers In WEET ECSTACY"



& **"SANDS OF** IWO JIMA"

LAST NITE 1st Show 6:30 p. m. **'CASANOVA 70''** & **"STALAG 17"**

By FRANK CORMIER cellor Ludwig Erhard of West WASHINGTON (AP) President Germany.

tain of diplomatic secrecy.

lomats as W. Averell Harriman

and Arthur J. Goldberg are get-

ting in direct touch with Hanoi

Diplomatic traffic with the

Communist government of North

Viet Nam has reached a new

peak since the concerted Ameri-

thing, with the President person-

ally ordering each new move,

sage of time as Johnson made a

succession of major decisions in

which his politician's sense of

timing has played a great role.

beginning — in secrecy — at a

Nov. 11 conference at the LBJ

Ranch in Texas. Gathered at the

comfortable ranch house on the

banks of the Pedernales were the

President, Secretary of State

For many weeks, the admin-

Johnson returned to Washing-

ton Dec. 13 for a series of meet-

ings with foreign visitors: Presi-

dent Mohammad Ayub Khan of

Pakistan, Prime Minister Harold Wilson of Britain and Chan-

CASH

for

The peace campaign had its

It was shaped with the pas-

can peace effort began.

about American policy.

often on short notice.

lies elsewhere.

- to urge steps toward peace.

through.

Johnson is pleased with the re-Even as these international meetings progressed, Johnson sults so far of his Viet Nam was preoccupied with potential peace offensive. He is confident peace moves in Viet Nam. Sandthe travels of his special peace envoys are having global impact wiched among his conferences still largely hidden behind a curwith the visitors were meetings with top advisers, including two secret sessions with the Nation-Although There has been no al Security Council. outward evidence of a favorable

response from Hanoi, Johnson Out of these talks grew a decision — subject to ratification remains hopeful of a breakby the Saigon government — to propose a 30-hour Christmas On the hopeful side, word has cease-fire. The Viet Cong's pocome through diplomatic chanlitical arm had called earlier on nels that many countries visited Dec. 7, for a 12-hour truce. by such traveling American dip-

On Dec. 22, with Johnson back at the ranch. military officials in Saigon ordered the cease-fire. As part of this holiday package, American planes were to halt their bombing runs over North Viet Nam targets.

Even at this point, Johnson was not certain of his next move. Some of this hidden diplomatic Much would depend on immediate developments. For example, he intervention has come from knew that if the cease-fire ended countries skeptical in the past in some incident like the Viet Cong bombing months earlier of If Hanoi remains deaf to such the U.S. Embassy in Saigon, full appeals, Johnson believes his efwarfare would have to be reforts, at the very least, will resumed. And the President wantinforce his claim that if there ed a chance to gauge American are obstacles to peace, the blame reaction to the Christmas lull before committing himself furth-In a sense, the Johnson peace offensive has been a developing

One opportunity for a quick move toward peace evaporated when the Viet Cong repeatedly ignored the 30-hour cease-fire, nullifying a Johnson decision that fighting would not be resumed even after Christmas unless the other side fired first.

For two days after Christmas, Johnson made day-to-day decisions against resuming the bombing of North Viet Nam, although ground fighting was back in full swing.

Ultimately, on the night of Dec. 27, the President made up his mind that - if events permitted — he had the perfect opportunity to prolong the bombing lull. It was in keeping with the Christmas spirit and might advance the effort he had pledged anew in toasting Erhard at a White House dinner a week earlier: "We will push on every door for peace."

Pope Paul VI and Senate Democratic Leader Mike Mansfield may have influenced his decision. Both had called for a fighting lull extending well beyond Christmas. Up to this point, Johnson had tried to stay very much in the background — a silent man who G. Mennen Williams for Africa. insisted that such questions as holiday lulls were matters to be decided in Saigon.

In these opening stages, the peace offensive was not tied directly to the White House - lest something go wrong and Johnson feel compelled to pull back.

On Dec. 28, Johnson made the first moves to expand his epace efforts manyfold and, ultimately, to bring them into the open.

At noon, Johnson put through a telephone call to U. N. Ambassador Goldberg, sunning himself on a beach in the Bahamas. The President ordered him to fly to the Vatican for a meeting with Pope Paul. A presidential jet flew Goldberg back to New York that night and, after a stopover that included a session with U. N. Secretary-General U Thant, the envoy was bound for Rome.

Roving Ambassador Harriman, a durable 74 with 20 years of cold war diplomacy behind him, got a Johnson call at about the same time: fly to Warsaw, Poland, for talks with the leaders of that Communist country which, along with Canada and India, is represented on the International Control Commission responsible for overseeing the 1954 Geneva "settlement" of the Viet Nam problem. Harriman had to duck out on a bridge game to make the flight.

Soon others were catching planes for distant places: Bundy for Canada; Undersecretary of State Thomas C. Mann for Mexi-

co; assistant Secretary of State The Far Eastern good-will mission of Vice President Hubert

H. Humphrey, scheduled earlier, was expanded to encompass talk of Viet Nam with leaders in Japan, the Philippines, Nationalist China and South Korea. The U. S. ambassador in Moscow, Foy Kohler, paid an unusually long "courtesy call" on Soviet President Nikolai V. Podgorny.

Johnson's "peace doves" already have visited or scheduled stops in two dozen countries. More are being added and the envoys apparently will be circulating for at least another week.

Everywhere they are emphasizing what Humphrey called the American "peace basket proposals" — 14 items adding up to an administration view that virtually any difficulty in Viet Nam is negotiable, if only Hanoi will start talking.

The response from North Viet Nam, as reflected in public statements, has been distanctly negative. Epithets like "peace trick" are heard every few days.

With all that, Johnson knows his message is getting to Hanoi and he still is waiting. For how long, no one knows.

Neither can anyone here judge now the result of the visit to Hanoi by Alexander Shelepin, a top Soviet Communist party official. Shelepin may join the growing chorus of those calling for peace — or he may offer new aid for the North Vietnamese war effort.



THE BATTALION

College Station, Texas

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Friday, January 7, 1966

WOOL CONTEST ENTRIES

The 1965 runner-up winner in the Texas 4-H Dress Revue in Dallas last fall, Nelda Burch of Denton, left has created another all-wool ensemble and will model it Saturday in the state "Make-It-Yourself-With-Wool Contest" here. Nelda's vivid plaid dress is topped by a coat of a neutral color. With Nelda is Sharon Scott, also of Denton, who will model this wool ensemble of checks and solid tones.



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