

N. J. NATIONAL GUARD DISREGARDS SEGREGATION
TRENTON, N. J., Feb. 10.—(AP)—Negro service in the New Jersey National Guard without segregation had federal approval yesterday.

The army acceded to the states' demand that negroes serve in the guard without segregation, but said National policy would not be changed.

HST WON'T RETREAT ON CIVIL RIGHTS PLAN
WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—(AP)—The White House said yesterday that President Truman will not "retreat" from any of the 10 civil rights proposals he made to Congress last week.

SOUND KILLS FLIES; BUT BATTER IS BEST
NEW YORK, Feb. 10.—(AP)—A siren whistle that kills flies and mosquitoes in ten seconds is described in the journal of the agricultural society of America yesterday.

The whistle is hooked to a horn that directs the sound, but doesn't make one yet. It has to be almost as close to the fly as a swatter.

EXECUTORS WILL DECIDE FATE OF KILROY HAWK
LONDON, Feb. 10.—(AP)—Harman Shaw, director of the Science Museum in Kensington, said yesterday that whether the Wright Brothers' pioneer plane "Kilroy Hawk" will be sent back to the United States depends upon what we hear from the executors of Irvine Wright's will.

TOKYO'S MINISTER RESIGNS HE 'RIDE WHIRLWIND'
TOKYO, Feb. 10.—(AP)—Tetsu Katayama said yesterday he and his cabinet—the first under Japan's new constitution—would resign Tuesday morning because it has been "riding a whirlwind."

Later, after a two-hour conference at General MacArthur's office, MacArthur said the reason behind the decision was lack of legislative support which a government should have to be truly representative of the people.

MacArthur said Japan was going through the natural throes of a nation caught in war and defeat but that "decisive progress already has been made."

He will not interfere with the resignation.

CONGRESS INVESTIGATES CAUSE OF MARKET BREAK
WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—(AP)—An investigation of last week's commodity market break was ordered yesterday by the House Committee investigating commodity trading.

Chairman August H. Anderson (R-Minn.) said the purpose will be to determine the causes and extent of operations of those who profited by advance inside information.

Anderson said Secretary of Agriculture Anderson will be requested to provide "complete information in regard to the leak which he states occurred in advance of the public announcement" of government grain purchasing plans.

RAG-WRAPPED WOMAN DIES, LEAVES FORTUNE
LYNBBROOK, N. Y., Feb. 10.—(AP)—A rag-wrapped 400-pound spinster—one of two reputedly wealthy sisters—died Sunday in the barricaded and junk-filled house where they had retired from the world ten years ago.

A doctor had to climb through a kitchen window to reach the body of Elsie Wolf, 42, who apparently died of a heart attack.

Stacks of tin cans, boxes, newspapers and other debris littered the kitchen. The other rooms were crammed with junk and with merchandise—mostly unsalable, which they had moved from their father's store.

The house was without electricity and water. A kerosene stove in the kitchen was the only comfort.

Almost the only contact the sisters had with the world was through neighborhood children who were paid small sums to fetch groceries from a neighborhood store and pails of water from nearby taps.

A relative estimated the sisters' total wealth at \$100,000. Police found a bankbook showing a balance of \$12,000.

MAY AND GARSON ASK FOR APPEAL
WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—(AP)—Former Rep. Andrew J. May and the two Garson brothers asked the federal court of appeals yesterday to reverse their war fraud convictions.

May and Henry and Murray Garson were convicted last July 3 after an 11-week trial. Each is under sentence of from eight months to two years but has been free on bond pending the appeal.

FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER REOPENED LAST NIGHT
HENDAYE, France, Feb. 10.—(AP)—This tiny border town bustled with life yesterday for the first time in two years in preparation for re-opening of the frontier with Spain last night.

Spanish and French workers rushed to get telephone and telegraph lines ready for service at the midnight opening.

EAST TEXAS: Considerable cloudiness and warmer this afternoon and tonight. Wednesday cloudy and warmer. Rain in west and extreme south portions in afternoon or at night. Gentle variable winds on the coast becoming moderate to fresh southeasterly Wednesday.

WEST TEXAS: Mostly cloudy and warmer this afternoon and tonight. Wednesday mostly cloudy. Snow and colder in Panhandle and south plains.

A&M Representatives Make Survey of Texas Industries

A statewide series of personal visits with top managers in several industries is now underway by representatives of A&M's management engineering department, Howard Barlow, dean of engineering, announced today. The purpose of these visits is to survey Texas industries.

The first stage involves a study of industrial engineering practices. Interviews with several industrial leaders representing a score or more Texas

Guidance Center Offers Hope For Negative Grade-Pointers

By LOUIS MORGAN

Even though you are taking Math 101 the third time and the instructor has developed a special "dumb-bunny" expression for you, don't give up hope. It may be that you are in the wrong field.

A&M's Veterans Appraisal Service under the direction of R. H. Hughes, will counsel you, test you, and counsel you again in an attempt to discover latent talents, abilities and interests, and set you on the right track. Although the service was originally set up for veterans, Hughes says that any student unsatisfied with his course of study may be tested free of charge.

The first step in guidance, after receiving proper clearance from the Veterans' Administration, is the initial interview. Tests are chosen with the advice of the counselor and applied by the three ladies who assist him. Tests fall under the general headings of mental ability, interest, personality, specific aptitude, diagnostic ability, achievement and manual dexterity.

Results of the tests are graphed and explained to the student by Hughes in the final interview. Hughes has often found the recipient of poor grades to be the person who is studying in a field foreign to his interests and aptitudes. The counselor makes recommendations only, and the student is free to do what he thinks best.

Approximately 1000 students have received counseling and guidance since the appraisal center was established here as a part of the education and psychology department in September, 1946. The busiest month was May, 1947, when 97 students applied for guidance in selecting or changing courses.

"The purpose of the guidance center is to place students in fields best suited to their interests and abilities," Hughes says. "Only in this way can the full potentialities of the individual be developed."

A grading machine has been installed to replace the old-fashioned method of grading formerly used. With this innovation, Hughes says that more students can now be tested and appraised.

"So if you feel that you are a displaced person whose talents are being wasted in the cattle barns, you can call at the appraisal center, Room C, Hart Hall, and confirm or allay your suspicions. From then on it's up to you."

Forestry Heads To Meet in Lufkin, Plan Year's Work

The Texas Forestry Association's executive committee will meet in Lufkin Thursday, February 12, to discuss and select projects upon which the organization will concentrate this year.

E. G. Prud'homme of Pineland, association president, and D. W. Thompson of Kelsey, first vice-president, are making arrangements for the conference.

The projects selected by the executive committee will govern the actions of the entire association's 427 members during the current year. The association is stronger now than at any other time in its 33-year history, Prud'homme said.

Purpose of the organization is to help stimulate interest in forestry conservation in the state. It has fostered many forestry education programs, including the recent distribution of 100,000 free tree seedlings to East Texas youth groups.

The Forestry Association's executive committee consists of 17 members. Besides Prud'homme and Thompson, it includes S. L. Frost, secretary-treasurer from College Station, and E. Sieke, also of College Station, one of 14 vice-presidents.

M-F Club to Hear USDA Specialist

John A. Hamann, marketing specialist with the USDA Production and Marketing Administration, will speak to the Marketing and Finance Club Wednesday, February 11 at 7:30 in Room 312 of the Agriculture Building.

Hamann will discuss opportunities for employment of graduates in agricultural administration in marketing work with commercial concerns and governmental agencies.

Poet of Piano To Appear On Campus Feb. 14

By R. L. BILLINGSLEY

Carmen Cavallaro, labeled professionally as "Poet of the Piano," will make two appearances on the campus Saturday, February 14. He will perform at a concert in Guion Hall at 7 p. m. and play for the Valentine Ball in Sbisla Hall afterward.

At the concert, Cavallaro will pick TSCW's reigning beauty from the sixteen girls chosen for the Daedalian, Tessie annual. He will be accompanied by twenty performers, including his orchestra, two vocalists, and a dance team.

The program to be presented in Guion is made up of ten sections. Cavallaro leads off with song hits of 1947, including "Mamelle," "Heartaches," "Linda," and "Peg O' My Heart." Baritone Albert Cernick follows with "Summer Moon," "I've Got You Under My Skin," "Thine Alone," and others.

Cavallaro then offers his piano solos "Jealousie," "Rumba Marie," and "Anitra's Boogie." The continental dance team of St. Clair and Day will interpret the waltz, rumba, and beguine. Josephine Rangan, lyric soprano, will sing "Romance" and "Summertime."

The remaining half of the program consists of repeat and combination performances by the orchestra and solo artists. Other popular Cavallaro numbers on the program are "Rhapsody in Blue," "Voodoo Moon," and a medley of south of the border tunes.

The Valentine Ball, scheduled for 9 p. m., will begin after the concert. Tickets for both events are now on sale at student activities office, Room 209, Goodwin Hall. Prices are 75¢ for concert tickets, and \$2 for dance tickets, with or without drinks. The dance will be semi-formal.

Former Resident Of City Succumbs Sunday in Uvalde

Mrs. R. S. Miller of Uvalde, formerly of College Station and Bryan died suddenly Sunday morning in Uvalde. Burial services were held February 9 at 2:30 p. m. in San Suba.

Mrs. Miller was a member of the Presbyterian Church and active in community and social life during the 10 years she lived in College Station. She belonged to the DAR and the Extension Service Club, and worked with the American Red Cross during the war years. A friend to many Argies, she was often called on for help in the gifts for wounded veterans at McCloskey Hospital.

Soph Sweetheart Photos Due Feb. 11

Sweetheart pictures for the Sophomore Ball are due before noon Wednesday, February 11. Bob Speer, chairman of the Sweetheart Committee, reminded students today.

Pictures of any size may be submitted, but the girl's name, her escort's name, her age, her hometown, and the school which she is attending must accompany the picture, Speer said.

Entries will be judged by the Sweetheart Committee, but the winning contestant will not be announced until sometime during the dance.

Pictures should be submitted to sophomore representatives in each dorm.

VA Clarifies Policy on Vet Expendables

RICHARD A. DOWNARD

Books, supplies, and equipment which are required of all students enrolled in a course are the only items authorized by the government for veteran students, a recent release from the Veterans Administration has re-emphasized.

Among other questions clarified by the VA include the amount of money available for supplies, the items for which the government will not allow credit, and those VA Letters pertaining to items worn in lieu of regular clothing.

School receives \$330 From \$500 According to the VA, many veteran students are of the opinion that the Veterans Administration pays the college \$500 a school year for each veteran in attendance.

However, as it points out, the school actually receives only \$165 a semester, or \$330 a year for fees. This includes \$150 each semester for instructional purposes, plus \$15 a semester for medical and student activities fees.

The remainder of the money, or \$170, is available for books and equipment. "This does not mean that each veteran is entitled to \$170 worth of books, nor does it mean that A&M gets the \$170."

Articles excluded from the definition of "supplies" include fountain pens, brief cases, typewriters, desk sets, reading lamps, or clothing worn in lieu of everyday wear. However, clothing worn primarily to protect the body from physical harm will be furnished when the garment is required of all (See VA NOTICE on Page 4)

Washington & Lee University Camera Club Begins Salon

The Southern Collegiate Salon, a camera contest for college student photographers, is being sponsored by the Washington and Lee University Camera Club.

According to information received from William A. Gregory, president of the Washington and Lee Club, the contest will give college camera fans a chance to compete with other photographers in his class.

Prints may be of any size but must be mounted on 16x20 cardboard. Only pictures made by photographers not attending college will be acceptable, Gregory stated. No color or tinted prints will be accepted. (See SALON on Page 4)

Train Rides Rails at 90 mph

By VICK LINDLEY

The Train of Tomorrow, General Motors' experiment in post-war transportation, pulled into College Station yesterday morning, picked up a train load of executives, plus newspaper and radio men, blew a few deep notes on its air horn, and pulled out for Houston.

Among those boarding the train at College Station were Gibb Gilchrist, chairman of the college; Howard Barlow, dean of engineering, and five students. Bill Brown, colonel of cadets, represented the Corps. From student publications were Paul McBride, business manager of The Engineer; Grady Crifton, Batt photographer; Art Howard, Batt sports editor, and Vick Lindley, wire editor of the Battalion.

The Hustler, Southern Pacific streamliner, brought a delegation of General Motors dealers and Houston newspaper men to College Station in time to board the Train of Tomorrow.

During the one hour and 10 minute ride to Houston, while the train was making 90 miles an hour, visitors inspected all features of the unusual train, which was built to determine the practicality of novel ideas developed by the General Motors staff.

Passengers got a novel thrill from sitting in the high astradomes or "bubbles" which are the most unusual feature of the train. However, the train contains many other improvements, both in engineering and accommodations. Sleeping compartments are radically different from any previously

New Names Chosen For A & M Confectioneries

"The Cave" was selected as the new name for Casey's Confectionery by student members of the Student Life Committee yesterday afternoon.

George's, New Area confectionery, will bear the label of "Campus Corner." Cadet W. L. Gray submitted the winning name "Campus Corner," for which he will receive a certificate entitling him to \$10 worth of merchandise at either confectionery. Gray is a sophomore architectural student in Company A, Engineers.

Dr. Weaver Named Speaker For Religious Emphasis Week

Dr. Paul Weaver, professor of philosophy and religion at Stephens College, Stephens, Missouri, will be principal speaker during Religious Emphasis Week, February 16-22.

Weaver will speak in Guion Hall at the following hours: Monday and Tuesday from 11 to 12 a. m., Wednesday and Thursday from 10 to 11 a. m., and Friday from 9 to 10 a. m. All classes will be dismissed during these hours, Dean F. C. Bolton announced.

College Station churches will hold services in the evening and military students desiring to attend will be dismissed from C. Q. All evening services will begin at 7:15.

The First Baptist Church will have Rev. Forrest C. Fezzer, pastor of the First Baptist Church of Waco, and Rev. Joe Boyd, Beckley Wynewood Baptist Church of Dallas as its principal speakers.

Rev. Allen Watson, pastor of the First Christian Church of Austin will speak at the First Christian Church.

The Church of Christ will have as its principal speaker E. C. Brewer, minister of the Jackson Avenue Church of Christ of Memphis, Tennessee.

Rectors of All Saints Episcopal Church of Austin, Rev. Joseph Hart, will speak at Saint Thomas Episcopal Church. The Hill Club brings as its guest speaker Rabbi David Jacobson from Temple Beth El of San Antonio.

The Lutheran Church will present Rev. H. William Sorenson, pastor of the Lutheran Church of the Good Shepherd of Houston. The Presbyterian Church will have as principal speaker Rev. A. T. Dyal, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Bryan, Associate pastor of the First Methodist Church of Houston, Rev. Grady Hardin, will be guest speaker at the Methodist Church.

Religious Emphasis Week, started in 1942, is planned and executed by the Inter-Church Council, which is composed of two students from each of the local churches.

Flying Farmers To Meet Here February 25 - 26

The third annual meeting of the Texas Flying Farmers will be held on the campus February 25 and 26, Charles Walker, president of the organization, announced today.

Dr. Henry G. Bennett, president of Oklahoma A&M College, and founder of the Flying Farmers, will be the principal speaker on the two-day program, Walker said.

Topics of other speeches scheduled include "Accomplishment of Flying Farmers" to be delivered by Walker himself, and "Airplanes in Agriculture," a subject in which many of the members will participate.

Actual management problems are on the agenda for panel discussions. Operators of plants, who pass the course test will be issued certificates denoting that they have met the requirements of the State Health Department and may perform the duties of actual plant operation revolving about the treatment of water and sewerage.

S. L. Allison, president of the association from Corpus Christi, said that he expects the attendance to reach 400.

Sponsoring agencies are the Texas Water Works and Sewerage Association, Texas State Health Department, and municipal and sanitary engineering department.

The sunken lower section below the astradome, has three semi-private compartments, two of which seat seven persons and the other six. These are arranged for occupancy by groups of friends or families.

In addition to telephone installations that permit easy communications while the Train of Tomorrow is immobile at a station, newly perfected radiophone equipment is aboard the Train.

Bottlers Short Course Will Begin March 1

Texas A. & M. College has been selected by the American Bottlers of Carbonated Beverages of Washington, D. C. to conduct short courses for southern and southwestern bottlers, according to Truman Gill, association vice-president and chairman.

The courses, which will be held here March 1-13, are designed to bring the bottlers up to date on the latest method of producing soft drinks and operating bottling plants.

Gill said, "members of the executive board of the ABCB are pleased that it has been possible to conduct short courses again at A. & M."

This is the fourth consecutive year that the soft drink industry has selected A. & M. to offer the course.

The popular conception that producing soft drinks involves simply the mixing of water, sugar and flavoring is shattered by the list of 28 subjects which students are expected to cover in two weeks of day and evening sessions, Gill says.

According to the outline of the course, bottlers must be combustion biologists, chemists, and experts on refrigeration, water conditioning and sanitation.

To provide this liberal education for the 50 or more bottlers expected to attend, A. & M. instructors will alternate with technicians from the soft drink industry. Students will be briefed on such subjects as fundamentals of physics, principles of microbiology and chemistry of water.

Men attending the school are selected by representatives of the Texas Game, Fish and Oyster commission and are enrolled at the college under the GI program.

Delegates are receiving training in game laws and law enforcement, public speaking, report writing, wildlife conservation and management, fisheries conservation and management, public relations, and detection of water pollution.

Although most of the courses are taught by the regular college staff, Jim Smith of the Warden Service Game Commission at Fort Worth and E. T. Dawson of the Game Commission at Austin are assisting Dr. W. B. Davis, head of the department of wildlife management, in coordinating the school project.

350 Water Works Personnel Sign Up For Short Course

The technical knowledge of top ranking leaders of the operation of water works and sewerage plants was placed at the disposal of more than 350 plant operators, water and sewerage superintendents and municipal and sanitary engineers of the state today at the annual Water Works and Sewerage Short Course being held here.

Actual management problems are on the agenda for panel discussions. Operators of plants, who pass the course test will be issued certificates denoting that they have met the requirements of the State Health Department and may perform the duties of actual plant operation revolving about the treatment of water and sewerage.

S. L. Allison, president of the association from Corpus Christi, said that he expects the attendance to reach 400.

Sponsoring agencies are the Texas Water Works and Sewerage Association, Texas State Health Department, and municipal and sanitary engineering department.

Jones Elected SAM President

J. N. Jones was elected president, and G. Boyd was chosen vice-president of the Society for the Advancement of Management during the last regular meeting of the club.

R. D. Halbower was named secretary-treasurer, and A. G. Pike and J. Turner were elected as Battalion and Engineering Magazine representatives, respectively. The new officers will serve for this semester.

After the election of officers, Dr. A. A. Jalkula, head of the A. & M. Research Foundation, spoke to the society on the service that the foundation is rendering the College and the State of Texas. He also discussed the problems confronting the foundation.

Sixteen Enrolled For Game Warden Training Courses

Sixteen men from throughout Texas enrolled here Thursday for the Third Annual Game Warden School.

The school, designed to train conservation officers, is sponsored jointly by the Texas Game, Fish and Oyster commission and the college.

Men attending the school are selected by representatives of the Texas Game, Fish and Oyster commission and are enrolled at the college under the GI program.

Delegates are receiving training in game laws and law enforcement, public speaking, report writing, wildlife conservation and management, fisheries conservation and management, public relations, and detection of water pollution.

Although most of the courses are taught by the regular college staff, Jim Smith of the Warden Service Game Commission at Fort Worth and E. T. Dawson of the Game Commission at Austin are assisting Dr. W. B. Davis, head of the department of wildlife management, in coordinating the school project.

Houston Pastor To Be Guest Speaker Here, Feb. 15-20

Rev. Grady Hardin, Associate Pastor of the First Methodist Church, Houston, will be guest speaker during Religious Emphasis Week Services at the A&M Methodist Church, February 15-20.

Rev. Hardin, who was reared in a North Carolina Methodist parsonage, attended Duke University where he did both his undergraduate and graduate work. Joining the Western North Carolina Conference in 1937, he held pastorates in Mount Airy, Winston-Salem, and Black Mountain before coming to Houston in May of 1947, as associate pastor of the First Methodist Church.

While at Black Mountain, he was also associated with the Asheville College as professor of Bible. He has been a popular speaker with young and old at colleges, conferences, and assemblies for a number of years.

"We are very fortunate to get a man of Rev. Hardin's ability to speak to students and local people," the Rev. James F. Jackson of the A&M Methodist Church said.

Services are scheduled to be held at 11 a. m. and 7:15 p. m. on Sunday and each night at 7:15 p. m.

Visitors are invited to attend. Colonel Eads stated.

479th Composite Meet Here, Feb. 12

Military mobilization and demobilization will be the subject for discussion at the meeting of the 479th Composite Group, Organized Reserve, in the Chemistry Lecture Room at 7:30 p. m. Thursday, February 12. Colonel E. A. Eads, commanding officer, has announced.

Visitors are invited to attend. Colonel Eads stated.