Volume 47

AIRLINES PLANE HITS BOSTON SNOWBANK

BOSTON, Jan. 21-At leas eleven persons were injured when an incoming Huge Eastern Air lines Lockheed Constellation drove through a snow-filled sky to an icy runway, skidded into a snow bank, and burst into flames | 4 Logan International Airport today PLAN GRADUATE CLASSES

AT TEXAS NEGRO SCHOOL AUSTIN, THX., Jan. 21 - P Initial plans to immediately broken vide courses not already being of fered at the Texas State Univer

sity for negroes were announced yesterday by the Attorney General Assistant Attorney General Joe Greenhill, spokesman for the office said the faculty and finance com mittee of the board of directors of the University for Negroes met with University of Texas officials today to make contractual arrange ments for the simmediate offering of such graduate courses.

Courses leading to a doctor's degree in government will be taugh by University of Texas professors in the same building now being us ed here to provide law courses for negro students, Greenhill said.

This will be an interim arrange ment until the law school and the proposed graduate teaching center can be moved to Houston, local di of the Texas State University for Negroes, in August, the officials agreed at today's meeting.

"VOICE OF AMERICA" BILL READY FOR TRUMAN

WASHINGTON, Jun. 21 - P President Truman's signature in bill setting up it permanent "Void of America" program was awaited yesterday by congressional back ers ready to seek \$5,000,000 alld tional to finance the war of words

The legislation went to the Pies dent without a disjenting vote either branch of Congress.

COLOGNE WORKERS PLAN GENERAL STRIKE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, 21 _(A)_Cologne's workers have been directed to stage a 24-bout ceneral strike today, and spontar ous work stoppages spread throughout the British and American zones of Germany protesting food shortages

Resentment arose in British American Bizonia over the decilion of German food ministers to sund fat to the Ruhr at the expense of 36,000,000 other Germans in other

COWBOYS LIFT BAN

AGAINST FORT WORTH DENVER, Jan. 21 P "Tooks Mansfield of Big Spring, Tenas president of the Roded cowboys A sociation, announced vesterdal that members of the associated were ending a boycott against the Fort Worth Rodeo and would com pete in that show starting Jan. B

RUSSIA DENOUNCES GERMAN AGREEMENT

BERLIN, Jan. 21 - (F) Russi formally demanded yesterday the dissolution of the American-Brisish agreement for joint economic administration of their zones d Germany, asserting the arrange ment violated the Potsdam agree

48 ASSEMBLY SITE NOT YET CHOSEN

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, Jan 2 _(P)_Secretary General Trypy Lie has dismissed as "nonsense" published reports that Paris a ready had been chosen as the site for the United Nations general assembly meeting of 1948. Lie party is now inspecting Belgium

CALL BAND LEADERS ABOUT PETRILLE

WASHINGTON, Jan. 21 — Chairman Hartley (R-NJ) yesterday he will call on the lead ers of some of the hation's 'name bands to tell the house labor com mittee whether they like the wal James C. Petrillo is running the

Hartley told reporters he has had many letters from "rank and fill members' of the American Federal tion of Musicians "protesting some of the things Hetrillo has done.

ELIZABETH AND PHILIP GET YEARLY GRANT

LONDON, Jan. 21 -A House of commons voted yesterday to grant Princess Elizabeth and her husband, Prince Philip £50,000 (\$200,000) à year.

after a debate of less than two hours, in which a revolt by a hand first time, The Batt and The Long- of 1908. ful of labor members was put down, horn secured an office to call their | Paul D. Casey, one of the senior



COLLEGE STATION (Aggieland), TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 21, 1948

Number 102

B. Clark Plans Race For U. S. Senate



CAPTAIN HENRY Y. McCOWN, USN, presents PRESIDENT GIBB GILCHRIST with a bronze plaque giving recognition of the services rendered the Naval Department by the college during the war. The award was made recently in the presence of the deans of the college, members of the college staff who aided in the Naval Training Program, and staff members who served in the Navy during the war. The plaque contains a commendation signed by James Forrestal, secretary of the Navy.

Aggies Have Last Word . . .

Students Grade Professors At Wednesday Morning Class

Campus-wide student evaluation of teachers took place this morning during 9 p.m. classes. Blanks were passed out on which students recorded their opinions of the effectiveness of all instructors they have had this semester. Results gie" quilt, on which the ladies had Pamandle. will be compiled and used as part of a teacher-effectiveness their sons names embroidered on survey. Local results may eventual-

ly be correlated with those from other land-grant colleges, which have a national committee on the

Nine qualities of the instructor were considered by students. They include: Preparation for Class Meeting, Presentation of Subject Matter, Abiilty to Interest Students, Scholarship, Ability to Stimulate Critical and Independent Thinking, Tolerance and Liberality, Attitude Toward Students, Personal

Each instructor was graded on a scale of from one to ten in each quality the latter score denoting the most perfect obtainable. Below the "Highest", "Medium", and "Lowest" divisions (printed above all nine classes) were brief descriptions of each division,

division of "Scholarship" was the description "Knowledge of subject broad and accurate below that of the medium class was printed "Knowledge apparently deficient at times"; and the lowest division was labeled, "Knowledge very

Below the nine listed qualities were three lines for remarks, to be used in the event that students felt the need for additional Appearace, and Personal Peculiaripraises, suggestions, or vituperative remarks.

Early comments on the innova- Drive, College Station. tion were highly favorable. Most For example, under the highest

Mother's Club To Hear Memorial **Center Director**

at 3 p. m. at the home of Mrs.
Gibb Gilchrist, it was announced
Stork director

Texas Norther of the Student Memorial Center,

will address the group. Organized in March, 1927, the Brazos County Mother's Club was instrumental in purchasing the Hammond organ now in Guion Hall, organizing the A. & M. Library fund, and furnishing the Mother's Lounge in the YMCA.

these projects through bridge tour- cold spell of the season. naments, plays, and movie benefits.

At a raffle Mrs. John Lawrence III won the quilt, which she will receive as soon as it is completed. Objectives of the club are to promote good fellowships among mothers of students and to cooperate with and support activities of the school. To carry out its work the club has three committees, the Hospital, Student Welfare, and Hostess Committees.

Anyone interested in joining the organization is invited to attend the meeting tomorrow. Dues of \$1 may be sent to Mrs. E. B. Reynolds treasurer, Suffolk and Pershing

Officers for 1947-48 are Mrs. students appeared to realize the T. W. Leland, president; Mrs. W. necessity for an accurate unbiased B. Orr, vice-president, Mrs. J. grade on each classification. A Lindsay, secretary; Mrs. E. B. few attacked the sheet with noth- Reynolds, reporter; and Mrs. R. ing less than libel on their minds, Henry Harrison Jr., parliamen-

Architect Prof's House Declared As 'Model' Home

The home of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. (Bill) Caudill, Lakeview Addition. Bryan, has been declared a model home, meeting the requirements of the editors of Progressive Architecture, a publication on homes. The publication is one of three of its kind in the United States and is published in New York.

The editors of the journal, after a survey of modern houses built within the last five years, found the Caudill home and one in Houston, as the only two Texas homes

to meet the requirements.
The home was designed by Caudill, professor in the department of architecture, and John Rowlett, associate professor.

The publication describes the house as follows: "Within the mere 650 square feet of this small house 650 square feet of this small house a surprising sense of space has been achieved. All rooms (except the bath) open directly into one

"The home of Prof. and Mrs. W. and sometimes rainy climate where keep out unwanted sunlight and registrar. allow windows to remain open even during rainstorms. With windows on all sides-20 in all-good cross ventilation is insured at all time. The exterior, is colorful-salmon pink brick, ivory clapboards and gray green painted trim,

The Brazos County A. & M. Seven Dead As Mother's Club will meet Thursday **Slowly Subsides**

By the Associated Press Texas counted seven dead today from accidents caused by sleet, snow and bitter dold as skies over Potter said. "Under this new sys- received his doctorate. the state cleared and temperatures Money was made available for rose slowly following the

> still predicted for portions of the A blinding fog late last night

individual squares for 50 cents and early today harassed airline operations in some sections. Eleven flights of Braniff Airways were either cancelled or

grounded at Dallas early today. Early today "about 50 or 75" passengers, most of them bound for northern points, were grounded in Dallas. The death toll in Texas rose to

seven yesterday when Vernon Treadwell, 45, Tanglewood, Texas, cattleman, was injured fatally when the truck in which he was riding overturned on an ice covered highway near Minerva, Texas. Previously during the several days of bitter cold, three persons were killed in accidents on icy roads in the Brady area A Fort Worth man was fatally injured when he slipped and fell. A Houston woman was fatally in

Final Exams Begin Friday Morning

man was the sixth victim.

Scheduled final examinations will be held from January 23-29, inclusive, according to the Registrars office. The week will be divided into ten examination periods as follows:

Period Date Hours Friday Friday 1-4 p. m. Saturday 8-11 a. m. Saturday 1-4 p. m. Monday 8-11 a. m 1-4 p. m. Monday Tuesday 8-11 a. m. Tuesday 1-4 p. m Wednesday 8-11 a.m. Wednesday 1-4 p. m

Those students having conflicts should consult either their instructors or the heads of their depart-

Winners of Who's Who Named Today

Who's Who selections for the 1947-48 school year will be named this afternoon at 5 by the Student Life Committee.

Cadet Corps and veteran nomibusiness manager. As a weekly, head of the English department. The Batt was no longer able to nees have been recommended by was ordered to censor future Bat- supply news quickly enough. So the respective members of the com-In 1906 the staffs of The Batt talions in accordance with a rule a faculty-sponsored daily appear- mittee, and selections will be on

Final selections will be announce ed in tomorrow's Battalion. Student members of the Student Life Committee also will select new During the year 1918-19 this names for Casey's and George's this afternoon.

Former Head of Department Of Economics Opposes UMT

Dr. F. B. Clark, College Station real estate promoter and former head of the economics department at A.&M., announced yesterday his candidacy for the United States

In making the announcement, Dr. Clark said that he considered himself qualified for the position because of his many years' experience and study of sound economic policies. "If I am elected I will support any measure I find to be economically sound and not in conflict with either the letter or the spirit of the United States Constitution.

One of the key figures in last spring's student controversy with the school's administration, Dr. Clark was dismissed as head of the economics department by the board of directors. Since then he has organized Kaskaskia Properties real estate development hear

Repeating Physics Students Will Be

Students repeating Physics 203 in the spring semester will be placanother. Use of but one inside door ed in special sections for repeaters kept millwork and construction only, in order to get as much personal assistance as possible from instructors, Dr. J. G. Potter, de-W. Caudill is planned for the hot partment head, has announced. The form, Dr. Clark added: "In ana it is built. Broad roof overhangs by the deans involved and by the

> The classes, known as Physics 203*, sections 502-3-4, will not repeat laboratory experiments or demonstrations, but will use that time for special / treatment of "stumbling blocks" in the course, sues, Dr. vian of universal mil and extra problem-sessions accord- itary training and widespread gov ing to Dr. Potter.

subject for both engineering and national monetary system a re- regioning and proceeding into operation of a sound scientific courses, with five hours form in the income tax system monetary standard would make undents who fail usually repeat the nomic freedoms which course Previously repeaters have labor. been mixed with first-timers and

them the first time, it is often still tended college at Richmond Univertoo fast even when repeating," Dr. sity and John Hopkins, where he can put more stress on practical American Political Science tion of problems than is possible ciation, and the Society with first-timers."

203* will be taught by A. G Edmonds and Dr. Elmer Smith.

Jasper Kiwanians Present Gavel To City Club Tuesday

The Traveling gavel was presented to the College Station Ki- tion by the exponents of universal wanis Club by Kiwanians from Jasper, at the regular meeting of quite, identical with that which the College Station group Tuesday.

from Jasper High School.

Following a presentation jured in a traffic accident on icy pavement near Diboll A Dallas guests, Fred Madden, secretary of the American Guernsey club, in a Get Promotions short address, told the Kiwanians and guests of the impor-

Dr. Clark's, announcement thinking on the important subbrought to three the number of lect of what constitutes a strong candidates already announced for and prosperous nation. I could not the senatorial position. Cole Stern and prosperous nation. I could not venson and George Peddy announced the faithful to my trust, therefore, and condidate condidate this and endorse universal military ed their candidacy early this month, while present Sentitor, W training. Lee O'Danial has not mentioned

his future plans. During the campaign, De Clark said, he proposes to spend most of his time preparing for the senar torial job in order that he might be better qualified to serve the people of Texas.

With the releasing of his plat special course has been approved lysis of the issues facing the gov ernment of the United States at this time reveals economic tleties which call for extreme caution lest error be made which might lead to disaster." Opposes UMT

Basing his platform on live is ernment spending, and his favor at of the questions which relate Physics 20% is a required basic ing the establishment of an interand the preservation of the eco-

A resident of College Station for taken the same course over again. 31 years, Dr. Clark was been near But if the pace was too fast for Richmond, Virginia in 1886 He at

tem, we will be able to give more He is a member of the AAUP time to those who have trouble. We American Economics Association Subfreezing temperatures were engineering applications and solu- ciation, Southwestern Social Asso-Advancement of Education.

The outstanding issues di Dr Clark's platform are as follows: . versal military training. The real son for this is that widespread application of military mactices its present form. Not the least of tends to weaken rather than the objections to it is the antestrengthen the nation. Involved in dualted practice of imprisonment for this are most of the perplexities debt. Associated with this is a associated with the solution of the fact not fully understood. problem of what constitutes all strong and prosperity nation.

"The answer give, to this ques years ago. Acceptance of universal a program which featured the Mel- amounts to the rejection of over odyettes, six girl accordian players two hundreds years of careful

of 2 Corps Members Aaron Schwartz, mentler of

2. "GOVERNMENTAL SPEND-ING, I do not accept the hypothesis that widespread governmental spending can, in and of itself, promote prosperity. The issues drawn in the question of attempting to promote prosperity by defidit financing are most illusive. So much so that persons in high placesmay at times find themeslves in

entradictory positions. The attempt to promote prosperity by deficit financing is at bottom a communistic or socialistic governmental policy. Persons, therefore, who accept the principle stand the charge of being embarrassed by finding themselves endorsing something against which

they are innately opposed. 3. "SOUND MONEY. Involved mecessary efforts at price control. Without a sound monetary system dits at price control, are unavoidable. I am therefore, in favor of as quickly as possible, the estabhishment of a sound standard for

At this time the joh can best be done, in my opinion, by setting nto operation in international

t. TAX REFORM. The real ist dus involved in taxation do not relate to either the raising or the lowering of taxes. The problem is 1. "UNIVERSAL MILITARY measures with private wealth. It TRAINING, I am opposed to unit is hard to conceive of a scheme of takation more reprehensible than the United States income tax in

"It is impracticable for anyone

lat this time to be absolutely certain that one's income tax obligation to the United States governmilitary training is almost if not ment has ever been, finally discharged. As now constituted the was given to it over two hundreds inited States income tax laws im-The Jasper Kiwanians presented military training, therefore that threat of imprisonment for pose on almost all of us the potendebt. Other objections to the income tax, almost if not quite as reprehensible exist. The whole job needs to be done over.

5. "LABOR RELATIONS. It is only within the last half century that in an order of economic freetance of the Guernsey cattle to Flight A, Air Force, and Morgan dum they are given the power of the American industry. He said C. Locke of Company C. Composite looking out for their own interest. the organization in Texas, while were promoted to first lightenant the preservation of that order of young in years, was progressing, yesterday, Lt. Col. Joe E. Davis conomic freedom would most cerand "is due to play an important assistant commandant, announced thinly protect the laborers in the Schwartz will serve as platoon gains which they have made in part in the business of the state." Schwartz will serve as platoon gains which they have made in Ralph Steen, vice-president, pre- leader, while Locke will be scholast creating agencies for taking care



These students received the Engineering Faculty Awards for Achievement in a recent ceremony. Shown from left to right are Dean of Engineering Howard Barlow, who made the presentation, John Ballentine, Loren Stiles, J. T. Moody, Archie Broodo, and Henry Gilchrist.

Bulletin Appeared During World War I . . . 1904 Found Weekly Battalion

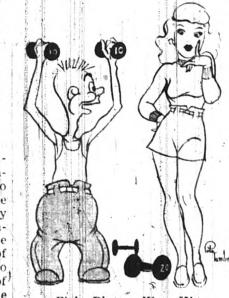
(In 1948 The Battalion is 55 years old under that name, 70 years counting predecessors under other titles. This is the third in a series of four historical sketches telling the development of student publications at A. & M. College.)

BY VICK LINDLEY

The Austin and Calliopean Literary Societies, which had published The Battalion from 1893 to 1904, lost much of their influence on the campus during the early years of this century. Their members became a minority on the campus, where once four out of every five Aggies had belonged to one or the other. The prestige of The Battalion declined with the prestige of its sponsor societies and in the fall of 1904, sweepings

changes were made. The Batt became a weekly paper, and lost its literary-magazine character completely. The Austin enal chairs and a telephone! and Calliopean Societies turned

The Batt regained prestige. and The Longhorn got together to long in effect but seldom enforced, ed, known as the Daily Bulletin, a 2 to 1 ratio of corpsinen and form the Publication Society, fore- Suspension of the seven juniors, edited and published by the published by runner of the A.&M. Press Club, who had taken over editorial duties licity department. It contained which functions today. The Pub- late in the spring, in accordance news gathered by the publicity de-The vote was 294 to 17. It came lication Society boasted one migh-fter a debate of less than two ty achievement—in 1907, for the dramatic events of the "troubles" ficial publication of the College.



Fish Blotto Was Hit

own, with one desk, one table, sev In 1908 seven juniors on the the South! the paper over to the Association staff of The Batt were suspended of Students, in which every cadet from school as a result of an ediwas automatically a member torial criticising President Har-This group elected the editor and rington. Professor C. P. Fountain,

editors of The Battalion and correspondent for several state newspapers, wrote and published a 200-page book on "The History of the A&M C. Trouble, 1908. Among those who helped The Battalion as advisor in those days

of an English instructor. Lomax left the school in the spring of 1910, in possession of a \$1,000 grant from Harvard University, to begin the career as a ballad-huntionally famous. Society Reporters!

carried as "society reporters." (In the spring of 1946, The Batt was staggering along with less

Daily Bulletin-Reveille

was Mrs. John Avery Lomax, wife

ter that has since made him na-In 1910 The Batt was prosperous and had acquired the nickname it still carries (though it was then spelled "The Bat" with a single "t".). There were 20 people on the staff, including two woman

than half that staff!) By 1916 The Battalion boasted 'the largest college circulation in

For some years the weekly paper served the college adequately. But when World War broke out,

(See BATT on Page 4)