

# Gulf affected by human use A&M scientists working to counter human effects

#### By Jesse Stephenson THE BATTALION

The Gulf of Mexico is suffering from the effects of human use and activity, but measures are being taken to remedy the situation, according to scientists in the College of Geosciences at Texas A&M University.

The gulf is affected a great deal by oil and gas production, said Dr. Ian MacDonald of the College of Geosciences Geochemical and Environmental Research Group (GERG).

"The gulf is heavily exploited," MacDonald said. "Off-shore production originated in the gulf, and the first structure was built in 1947. Today, the gulf houses more structures per capita than most other coastlines.

"There are probably more platforms along this coastline in our exclusive economic zone than there are along any other comparable stretch," MacDonald said.

The zone comprises 200 miles from shore out to sea and is the limit of national sovereignty with respect to fisheries and mineral rights.

One of the major problems concerning oil and gas production in the Gulf of Mexico is leakage of oil from the platforms. These problems are difficult to document, MacDonald said, but government agencies are doing a good job of control-ling the problem. MacDonald said one of the positives has been the establishment of national sanctuaries.

"In a roundabout way, the platforms sometimes serve as an aid to some bird species," MacDonald said. "If migrating birds are facing strong headwinds, they sometimes seek refuge on the structures Ordinarily, these birds would not survive the journey.

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> - Dr. Ian MacDonald Texas A&M College of Geosciences

However, the waters are by no means safe.

"The oceans are in trouble," MacDonald said. "Fisheries are crashing everywhere in the world; there is serious concern about coral reefs.'

MacDonald said some of the solutions include regulating more vigorously and giving more money to the agencies that enforce those regulations.

Dr. Terry L. Wade, deputy directo Environmental Sciences in the College Geosciences and MacDonald's partne GERG, stressed the use of the gulf and shared responsibility.

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What we are looking at is a way to have sustainable development of the Gulf Mexico area," Wade said. "You want to able to have everybody to use a resource to but you do not want the resource to degraded."

One of GERG's projects is the Nation Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) National Status and Tren (NS&T) Program. The group travels coastal areas across the United Stat including the Gulf of Mexico, collect bivalves, either mussels or oysters, to a water contamination.

Mussels and oysters filter contamin out of the water, and by testing bivalves, s entists can estimate the level of contami tion in the water.

"We let the organisms filter them out us in concentrate," Wade said. "We were ing to see whether the concentration of a taminants were bioavailable. If organ cannot pick them up, then they are proba-

not a concern for health measures." "The most prevalent contaminants Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and pr ticides such as DDT. DDT was banned 1971 because it accumulates in the envir

See Coast on page 8

## **Doctors too tired to help patients**

PHILADELPHIA (AP) -Three out of four medical residents in a University of Washington study report suffering from "burnout" and half of those said they sometimes gave less-than-ideal care.

Too little sleep, frequent shifts longer than 24 hours and lack of leisure time were most often rated as major stresses by residents in the university's internal medicine residency

Dr. Anthony Back, a University of Washington medical professor and one of the authors of the study, said the research did not determine whether patient care was affected.

But according to the study in Tuesday's Annals of Internal Medicine, slightly more than half the residents experiencing burnout reported one or more "suboptimal" patient care practices at least monthly, compared with about 21 percent of residents not experiencing burnout. Such practices included residents making treatment or medication errors "not due to a lack of knowledge of inexperience," failing to fully discuss treatment options and answer patient questions and discharging

patients "because the team was too busy."

Doctors generally serve one year as an intern and train for three years as a resident following graduation from medical school

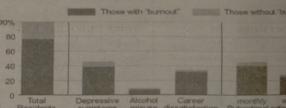
Dr. Julia Gore, chief resident at the Veterans Affairs hospital in the University of Washington system, called the study a "snapshot" that does not fully describe the experience.

"Sure, there definitely were times when I felt really tired and probably would say burned out," said Gore, in her third year as a resident. "After a few days off or after moving onto a different rotation, my response would be completely different."

Even when fatigued, Gore said, she felt "very supported" by other residents and the attending physician on duty.

**Medical residents burn out** 

A study of 115 young doctors shows that the majority of them suffer from "burnout," a syndrome of depersonalization, emotiona exhaustion and a sense of low personal accomplishment. Residents who reported these symptoms and behaviors also said they sometimes gave suboptimal patient care.



#### Doctors in debt

All residents

ss than \$100

Almost 20 percent of doctors have over \$100,000 in student loans while completing their residency. 4.6%

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said about a third of 4,130 residents surveyed nationwide reported four or five symptoms of depression.

The survey, by the Resident Services Committee of the Program Association of Directors 'in Internal Medicine, concluded that increased cynicism and symptoms of depression were associated with educational debt.

residents have had financial struggles that could have interfered with training.

#### Second year through fifth year residents not afford books and equi 2.9% annot afford required fees for rtifying exam 33% Cannot afford safe housing Work moonlighting jobs

SOURCE: Annals of Internal Medicine



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